

VU22 pre-election questionnaire edition 1

Welcome to the Swedish National Election Survey 2022

You have been selected to participate in the 30th National Election Survey that is conducted in Sweden since the start in 1956. The survey results contribute to research on political influence and the democracy in Sweden. In-depth analyses of the results will continuously be presented on our website (www.gu.se/valforskning). The results are also used in educational materials in schools and universities.

This is how you fill in the survey

You answer the most questions by putting a cross in a box . Please use a ballpoint pen; not a pencil nor a felt pen. If you accidentally put a cross in the wrong box, fill the box fully and then put a new cross in the right box. If you find a question too difficult to answer you may skip it and continue with the next one.

When you are done

When you have filled in the survey, you put it in the return envelope and post it. The postage is already paid. If you have lost the answer envelope, you could use the following address: *Enkätenheten, Statistiska centralbyrån, 701 89 ÖREBRO*. As soon as your survey has arrived, we note that you have answered, and you will not get any more reminders.

News and politics

1. How many days a week do you usually read the following papers, in paper or online?

| | 6–7 days a week | 3–5 days a week | 1–2 days a week | More seldom | Never |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Dagens Nyheter | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Svenska Dagbladet | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Expressen | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Aftonbladet | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other: <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

2. How many days a week do you usually watch or listen to the following news programs or news services?

| | 6–7 days a week | 3–5 days a week | 1–2 days a week | More seldom | Never |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Rapport/Aktuellt in Swedish Television | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ekot News Cast on the radio | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nyheterna on TV4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other: <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

3. How interested in politics are you in general?

| Very interested | Somewhat interested | Not very interested | Not interested at all |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

4. How much do you trust the Swedish politicians in general?

| Very high trust | Somewhat high trust | Somewhat low trust | Very low trust |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

5. **How often do political discussions occur in your nearest surroundings – in your family, and among your friends and work colleagues?**

Very often Fairly often Not very often Not at all

6. **What do you usually do when you are in a group of people and the conversation turns into politics? Which of the following descriptions do you think describes you the best?**

- I usually do not bother to listen when people start discussing politics
- I may well listen, but I never take part in the discussion
- It happens, but not too often, that I say what I think
- I usually take part in the discussion and say what I think

7. **According to your assessment, how good is your knowledge of politics?**

Very good Quite good Not very good Not good at all

8. **Where would you like to place the following parties on the scale below?**

| | Strongly dislike | | Neither like nor dislike | | | | | Strongly like | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| Centre Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Moderate Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Left Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Liberals | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Social Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Green Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Christian Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |

The election 2022

9. **Are there any issues that are important to you when it comes to choosing which party to vote for/have you voted for in the parliamentary election on the 11th of September? Which issues? State three issues at most.**

10. **How much difference do you think there is between the parties in parliament when it comes to their political positions?**

Very big difference Fairly big difference Not very big difference No difference at all

18. To what extent do you think that the development since the election in 2018 of the following areas depends on the policies of the government, or on other factors?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | ↓ | | | | | | | | | | | ↓ | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Depends entirely on other factors | | | | | | | | | | Depends entirely on the policies of the government | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| The Swedish Economy | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Health Care | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| School and Education | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Law enforcement | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Immigration | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| The environment and climate | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sweden's security | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | |

Election promises

19. To what extent do you think that the Social Democrats has fulfilled their election promises since the 2018 election?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ↓ | | | | | | | | | | | ↓ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | To a very small extent | | | | | | | | | | To neither a large nor small extent | | | | | | | | | | To a very large extent | | | | | | | | | |
| | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

20. Before the 2018 election, the Social Democrats gave the following election promises. Do you think that these promises have been fulfilled, partly fulfilled, or not fulfilled?

| | Fulfilled | Partly fulfilled | Not fulfilled | No opinion |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Limit labor migration to Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Strengthen the maternity care | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce a ban against religious private schools | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Abolish lighter sentences for young offenders | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce taxes for retirees | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Increase the minimum sentence for rape | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce a family week (five additional days of paid leave for parents) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Abolish general fixed-term employment | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Partisanship

21A. Many see themselves as a supporter of a specific party. But there are also many who do not have such an attitude to any of the parties. Do you usually consider yourself a supporter of a party?

- Yes
- No (Go to question 21D)
- Do not know/not sure (Go to question 21D)

21B. Which party do you like the best?

- Left Party (V)
- Social Democrats (S)
- Centre Party (C)
- The Liberals (L)
- Other party (State which):
- Moderate Party (M)
- Christian Democrats (KD)
- Green Party (MP)
- Sweden Democrats (SD)

- Do not know (Go to question 23)

21C. Some are strongly convinced supporters of their party. Others are not so strongly convinced. Are you one of the strongly convinced supporters of your party?

- Yes, strongly convinced (Go to question 22)
- No, not strongly convinced (Go to question 22)

21D. Still, is there any party that you consider yourself closer to than any of the other parties?

- Left Party
- Social Democrats
- Centre Party
- The Liberals
- Moderate Party
- Christian Democrats
- Green Party
- Sweden Democrats
- Other party (state which):

- No, no party
- Do not know (Go to question 23)

22. Which party do you like the second best?

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

- Other party (state which):
- Do not know
- No party

23. Are you a member of a political party or any other political organization?

- Yes (state which):
- No

Values and ideology

24. In politics, people sometimes refer to left and right. Where do you place the parties on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means far to the left and 10 means far to the right?

| | Far to the left | | | Neither left nor right | | | | Far to the right | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| The Liberals (L) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Social Democrats (S) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Moderate Party (M) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Left Party (V) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Centre Party (C) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Green Party (MP) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Christian Democrats (KD) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden Democrats (SD) | <input type="checkbox"/> |

25. Where on the scale do you place yourself?

| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | <input type="checkbox"/> |

26. We have put together a couple of different opinions you sometimes hear people are having. Some of them are quite critical. Do you agree or disagree with these opinions?

| | Entirely agree | Somewhat agree | Somewhat disagree | Entirely disagree |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The parties are only interested in people's votes, not in their opinions | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The decision makers in the Parliament do not pay much attention to the thoughts and views of ordinary people | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| There is at least one party that always tries to protect my interests | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| You can never trust any of the parties to keep their election promises | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| You cannot trust that the votes in the election are counted correctly | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Swedish news media do not tell the truth about important societal issues | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

27. What is your opinion on the following proposals?

| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Reduce the income differences in society | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Significantly increase the severity of prison sentences for criminals | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Accept fewer refugees into Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Profiting should not be allowed within tax-financed healthcare, education nor social services | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sverige should be a member of NATO | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Parties with good and bad policy

31. Which parties do you think have a good policy and which parties do you think have a bad policy on the following areas? Please use abbreviations for the party names. See question 24.

| Party/parties with a good policy | | Party/parties with a bad policy |
|--|-------------------------------|---|
| | + Employment - | |
| | + The Swedish economy - | |
| | + Health care and hospitals - | |
| | + Law and order - | |
| | + School and Education - | |
| | + Refugees and immigration - | |

| Party/parties with a good policy | | Party/parties with a bad policy |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| | + Climate and the environment - | |
| | + Defense - | |
| | + Foreign and security policy - | |
| | + Pensions - | |
| | + The housing market - | |

The economy

32. What is your view on the current economic situation in Sweden?

Very good Fairly good Neither good
nor bad Fairly bad Very bad

33. Has the economic situation in Sweden improved, stayed the same or deteriorated, if you compare with the situation 12 months ago?

Improved a lot Somewhat improved Neither improved nor deteriorated Somewhat deteriorated Deteriorated a lot

The Swedish economy

Your own economic situation

34. How do you think that the economic situation in Sweden will change during the coming 12 months? Will it improve, stay the same or deteriorate?

Improve a lot Somewhat improve Neither improve nor deteriorate Somewhat deteriorate Deteriorate a lot

The Swedish economy

Your own economic situation

The party representatives

35. Who has been the Minister of Finance during the period of December 2021–September 2022?

Magdalena Andersson Anna Ekström Mikael Damberg Peter Hultqvist Do not know

36. Here is a list of names of different persons. Could you tell which party each of them belongs to?

| | V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party | Do not know |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Oscar Sjöstedt | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Anders Ygeman | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Elisabeth Svantesson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Amanda Lind | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Michael Arthursson | <input type="checkbox"/> |

37. Which party has the seat as chairman of the municipal executive committee in the municipality where you live?

V S C L M KD MP SD

Other party (*state which*):

Do not know

Swedish politics

38. Below are a number of statements. Could you say which of them are true or false?

| | True statement | False statement | Do not know |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The sickness benefit from Swedish Social Insurance Agency is at the moment 90 percent of the wage/salary from the first day of sick leave | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Swedish parliament has 349 members | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The interest rate set by the Swedish Central Bank is currently above 4 percent | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| About 10 percent of Sweden's inhabitants are foreign born | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wind power accounts for about 30 percent of the energy production in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

39. What was the unemployment rate in Sweden in May 2022?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4,1 percent | 6,1 percent | 8,1 percent | 10,1 percent | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

40. How many nuclear power reactors are in operation in Sweden today?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4 reactors | 6 reactors | 8 reactors | 12 reactors | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

41. Which political level has the primary responsibility for the following areas...

| | The State | The County Administrative Board | The Regions/ Counties councils | The Municipalities | Do not know |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Healthcare | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Police | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Working life

42. Which of the groups do you currently belong to?

Multiple groups can be selected

- Gainfully employed (also on sick leave or parental leave)
- Work/training in employment policy measures
- Seeking work/unemployed
- Old age pensioner/retired/agreement pensioner
- Have sickness and activity compensation (former early retirement pension, sickness allowances)
- Student

Other:

43. What is your occupation?

If you are not currently working, the question is concerning your former main occupation

Occupation:

Have never had an occupation → Go to question 48

44. Which of the following occupational groups do you belong/belonged to?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with a leading organizational function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: no employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with an executive function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 1-9 employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 10 or more employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker with a leading function | |

 Other:

45. Is/was your employment for an indefinite or fixed term?

 Permanently
employment

 Time-limited
employment

 I am self-
employed

46. On average, how many hours do/did you work per week?

Full time

 Part time, at least
15 hours a week

 Part time, less than
15 hours a week

47. Do you work/ did you work in the public or private sector?

State service

 Local government
service

 Regional government
service

Private sector

 Non-profit organization or
foundation

48. Are you a member of any trade union or organization for entrepreneurs or any other professional organization?
 Yes (*state the entire name*):

 No

Finally, a few questions about yourself

49. Are you:

Female

Male

50. In which year were you born?

Year:

51. Where have you, your father and your mother primarily grown up?

| | You | Your father | Your mother |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Countryside in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Small town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| City or larger town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stockholm, Gothenburg or Malmö | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another Nordic country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another country in Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Country outside of Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

52. In which type of area do you live?

- | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Large city: city centre | <input type="checkbox"/> City: city centre | <input type="checkbox"/> Small town |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Large city: outer area/suburb | <input type="checkbox"/> City: outer area/suburb | <input type="checkbox"/> Countryside |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Larger town | |

53. How do you currently live?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| In a single-family home/townhouse | In an apartment/multi-dwelling building | Other accommodation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

54. Do you or someone else in your household, own or rent the property where you currently live?

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Owned property | First hand rental contract | Second hand rental contract |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

55. If you were to describe your current home, which of the categories below would you consider as the most appropriate?

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Working-class home | <input type="checkbox"/> Other: |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer home | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar middle-class home | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar higher middle-class home/academic home | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Entrepreneur home | |

56. Which language is mainly spoken in your current home?

- Swedish Other language:

57. If you were to describe your current home, which of the alternatives below suits you the best?

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> I live alone | → <i>Go to question 58</i> | Yes | No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I live with / regularly share my household with: | One adult | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Several adults | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | One or several children | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

If you regularly share your household with children, how many and in which ages are they?

- | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | 0-3 years | 4-6 years | 7-15 years | 16-18 years |
| Number of children: | <input type="text"/> | ...aged: | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

58. What is your marital status?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Single | In a relationship | Cohabitant | Married/ partnership | Widow/widower |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

59. Are you currently studying for a degree or a vocational qualification?

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes, full time | Yes, part time | No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

60. Which is your highest level of education?

- Primary school or equivalent, shorter than 9 years
- Primary school or equivalent, 9 years or longer
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), shorter than 3 years
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), 3 years or longer
- Tertiary education, not college/university, shorter than 3 years
- Tertiary education, not college/university, 3 years or longer
- College/university, shorter than 3 years
- College/university, 3 years or longer but shorter than 4 years
- College/university, 4 years or longer
- Postgraduate education

61. What is the rough estimate of the combined annual income before taxes of all individuals in your household? (pensions, student grants etc. included).

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 000 or less | <input type="checkbox"/> 400 001 – 500 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 800 001 – 900 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 001 – 200 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 500 001 – 600 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 900 001 – 1 000 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 200 001 – 300 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 600 001 – 700 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 000 001 – 1 100 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 300 001 – 400 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 700 001 – 800 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> More than 1 100 000 |

62. How often have you been doing the following activities during the past 12 months?

| | Never | Some occasion during the past 12 months | Some occasion during the past 6 months | Some occasion during the past 3 months | Some occasion during the past month | Some occasion during the week | Several times a week |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Attended worship or religious meeting | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traded on the stock market | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Discussed politics | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Spent time with friends | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Driven a car | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Eaten meat | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Donated money to a humanitarian organization | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken part in a demonstration | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traveled abroad | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken contact with a politician | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Used social media, for example Facebook, Twitter or Instagram | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Thank you for answering the survey!

By completing this survey, you are consenting to participate in the Swedish National Election Survey 2022 and to the processing of personal data as described in the research information.

Please do not forget to mail the survey.

VU22 pre-election questionnaire edition 2

4. How interested in politics are you in general?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very interested | Somewhat interested | Not very interested | Not interested at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

5. How much do you trust Swedish politicians in general?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very high trust | Somewhat high trust | Somewhat low trust | Very low trust |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

6. How often do political discussions occur in your nearest surroundings – in your family, and among your friends and work colleagues?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very often | Fairly often | Not very often | Not at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

7. What do you usually do when you are in a group of people and the conversation turns into politics? Which of the following descriptions do you think describes you the best?

- I usually do not bother to listen when people start discussing politics
- I may well listen, but I never take part in the discussion
- It happens, but not too often, that I say what I think
- I usually take part in the discussion and say what I think

8. According to your assessment, how good is your knowledge of politics?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very good | Quite good | Not very good | Not good at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

The election 2022

9. Are there any issues that are important to you when it comes to choosing which party to vote for/ you voted for in the parliamentary election on the 11th of September? Which issues?

State three issues at most.

10. How much difference do you think there is between the parties in parliament when it comes to their political positions?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very big difference | Fairly big difference | Not very big difference | No difference at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

11. How important do you think this year's election is? Do you care much about which parties win or lose, or do you not think that it matters?

- I care a lot about which parties win or lose
- I do not really think that it matters very much

12A. Do you intend to vote in this year's Parliamentary election?

- Yes, I intend to vote
- Yes, I have already voted
- No
- Have not decided/Do not know
- Do not want to answer (*Go to question 13*)

12B. Which party do you intend to vote for / have you voted for in the Parliamentary election?

- Left Party (V)
- Social Democrats (S)
- Centre Party (C)
- The Liberals (L)
- Moderate Party (M)
- Christian Democrats (KD)
- Green Party (MP)
- Sweden Democrats (SD)

Other party (*state which*):

- Blank (*Go to question 13*)
- Have not decided/do not know (*Go to question 13*)
- Do not want to answer (*Go to question 13*)

12C. If you were to vote, which party would you then vote for in the Parliamentary election?

V S C L M KD MP SD

Other party (*state which*):

Blank

Have not decided/do not know

Do not want to answer

13. Which party or parties do you consider to vote for in the parliamentary election?

Mark all parties you consider voting for.

If you have already voted, mark the parties you considered voting for.

V S C L M KD MP SD

Other party (*state which*):

I consider voting blank

I consider not voting at all

Do not know

Do not want to answer

14. How important are the following reasons for your choice of party?

| | Absolutely one of the most important reasons | A fairly important reason | Not a particularly important reason | Not an important reason at all |
|---|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| The party's policy is beneficial for me personally | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has a good leader | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I feel like a supporter of the party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has good policies on many of the issues that have recently been featured in the public debate | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has competent representatives who can run the country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

15. How important are the following reasons for your choice of party?

| | Absolutely one of the most important reasons | A fairly important reason | Not a particularly important reason | Not at all an important reason |
|--|---|---------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| The party has a good political ideology | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I always vote for the party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has good parliamentary candidates in my constituency | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has done a good job in politics in recent years | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has a good program for the future | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party is needed to form my favorite government after the election | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party is a large party and has therefore a better possibility than a smaller party to implement its policies | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party is a small party that runs the risk of falling below the 4 percent threshold | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| People in my nearest surrounding sympathize with the party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party is the least bad alternative | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

16. How much trust do you have in democratic elections in Sweden being administered correctly?

| Very high trust | Somewhat high trust | Neither high nor low trust | Somewhat low trust | Very low trust | No opinion |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

The election 2018

17A. Did you vote in the 2018 parliamentary election?

- Yes →
- No
- Do not remember
- Not eligible to vote 2018

17B. Which party did you vote for in the 2018 parliamentary election?

- Left Party (V)
- Social Democrats (S)
- Centre Party (C)
- The Liberals (L)
- Moderate Party (M)
- Christian Democrats (KD)
- Green Party (MP)
- Sweden Democrats (SD)

Other party (*state which*):

- Blank
- Do not remember
- Do not want to answer

Parties and leaders

24. Where would you like to place the following parties on the scale below?

| | Strongly dislike | | Neither like nor dislike | | | | | Strongly like | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| Centre Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Moderate Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Left Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Liberals | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Social Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Green Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Christian Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |

25. Where on the same scale would you like to place the following party leaders?

| | Strongly dislike | | Neither like nor dislike | | | | | Strongly like | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| Annie Lööf | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ulf Kristersson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nooshi Dadgostar | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Johan Pehrson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Magdalena Andersson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Märta Stenevi | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Per Bolund | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ebba Busch | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Jimmie Åkesson | <input type="checkbox"/> |

26. Below are a number of descriptions that could be used to describe the party leaders. How appropriate do you think that each of them describes **Magdalena Andersson**?

(We will only ask about the leaders for the Social Democrats and the Moderate Party)

| Magdalena Andersson: | Very appropriate | Fairly appropriate | Not very appropriate | Not appropriate at all |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Trustworthy | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Inspiring | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Knowledgeable | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Likeable | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Knows what ordinary people think | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Speaks in a way that ordinary people understand | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Strong leader | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Empathetic | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Good debater | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

27. How appropriate do you think that each of them describes Ulf Kristersson?

| Ulf Kristersson: | Very appropriate | Fairly appropriate | Not very appropriate | Not appropriate at all |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Trustworthy | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Inspiring | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Knowledgeable | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Likeable | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Knows what ordinary people think | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Speaks in a way that ordinary people understand | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Strong leader | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Empathetic | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Good debater | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Political issues

28. What is your opinion on the following proposals?

| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Reduce the public sector | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Lower social benefits | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Lower taxes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce the income differences in society | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Increase the proportion of health care run by private interests | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce a six-hour working day for all gainfully employed | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Significantly increase the severity of prison sentences for criminals | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Accept fewer refugees into Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Raise the financial support to rural areas | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should leave the EU | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce Swedish aid to the developing countries | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce a begging ban | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stop the driving of private vehicles in the city center | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Redistribute more resources from rich to poor municipalities | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce school grades in discipline and conduct | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce visitation zones in areas exposed to criminality | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

29. What is your attitude to EU in general?

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very positive | Fairly positive | Neither positive nor negative | Fairly negative | Very negative | No opinion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

30. What is your attitude to NATO in general?

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very positive | Fairly positive | Neither positive nor negative | Fairly negative | Very negative | No opinion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

The government

31. Which party or parties would you prefer to have in the government after this year's election?

Mark all parties that you would like to have in the government.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party | No opinion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input style="width: 100px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

32. Which party or parties would you prefer to not have in the government after this year's election?

Mark all parties that you would not like to have in the government.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party | No opinion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input style="width: 100px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

33. Who would you prefer as prime minister in the government after the election?

Prime minister:

34. How large percentage of the votes do you think that the Social Democrats, the Moderate Party and the Sweden Democrats will get in this year's parliamentary election?

I think that the Social Democrats will get percent of the votes.

I think that the Moderate Party will get percent of the votes.

I think that the Sweden Democrats will get percent of the votes.

35. Do you think the following parties will get at least 4 percent in the election, and thus be represented in parliament?

| | Yes | No |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Left Party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Christian Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Green Party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Liberals | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Centre Party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Partisanship

36A. Many see themselves as a supporter of a specific party. But there are also many who do not have such an attitude to any of the parties. Do you usually consider yourself a supporter of a party?

- Yes
- No (Go to question 36D)
- Do not know/not sure (Go to question 36D)

36B. Which party do you like the best?

- Left Party (V)
- Social Democrats (S)
- Centre Party (C)
- The Liberals (L)
- Other party (*state which*):
- Moderate Party (M)
- Christian Democrats (KD)
- Green Party (MP)
- Sweden Democrats (SD)

- Do not know (Go to question 37)

36C. Some are strongly convinced supporters of their party. Others are not so strongly convinced. Are you one of the strongly convinced supporters of your party?

- Yes, strongly convinced (Go to question 37)
- No, not strongly convinced (Go to question 37)

36D. Still, is there any party that you consider yourself closer to than any of the other parties?

- Left Party
- Social Democrats
- Centre Party
- The Liberals
- Moderate Party
- Christian Democrats
- Green Party
- Sweden Democrats
- Other party (*state which*):

- No, no party
- Do not know (Go to question 37)

37. Which party do you like the least? State only one party

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

- Other party (*state which*):
- Do not know
- No party

38. Are you a member of a political party or any other political organization?

- Yes (*state which*):
- No

Values and ideology

39. In politics, people sometimes refer to left and right. Where do you place the parties on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means far to left and 10 means far to the right?

| | Far to the left | | | Neither left nor right | | | | Far to the right | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| The Liberals | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Social Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Moderate Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Left Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Centre Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Green Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Christian Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |

40. Where on the scale do you place yourself?

| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

41. There are varying views about nuclear power as an energy source. What is your opinion?

- On the whole in favor of nuclear power
- On the whole against nuclear power
- No definite opinion on the issue

42. Which is your opinion on the following proposals?

| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Profiting should not be allowed within tax-financed healthcare, education nor social services | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Raise fuel taxes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Raise the unemployment allowance | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should be member in NATO | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reserve a larger share of the parental leave for the fathers | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Increase labor migration to Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Increase economic support to immigrants so they can maintain their own culture | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should in the long run abolish nuclear power | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Make it easier for employers to lay off employees | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce the support to public service (Swedish Television, Swedish Radio, UR) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce market rents for new tenancies | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

43. We would like you to place the following parties on the scale below according to your perception of their approach on how many refugees Sweden should accept.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|
| | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;"> We should be more <u>restrictive</u> on how many refugees we accept into Sweden </div> | | | | | | | | | | | | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;"> We should be <u>generous</u> on how many refugees we accept into Sweden </div> |
| | ↓ | | | | | | | | | | | | ↓ |
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | |
| The Liberals (L) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Social Democrats (S) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Moderate Party (M) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Left Party (V) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Centre Party (C) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Green Party (MP) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Christian Party (KD) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Sweden Democrats (SD) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

44. Where on the scale would you place yourself?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

The economy

45. What is your view on the current economic situation in Sweden?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very good | Fairly good | Neither good nor bad | Fairly bad | Very bad |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

46. Has the economic situation in Sweden improved, stayed the same or deteriorated, if you compare with the situation 12 months ago?

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Improved a lot | Somewhat improved | Neither improved nor deteriorated | Somewhat deteriorated | Deteriorated a lot |
| The <u>Swedish</u> economy | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Your <u>own</u> economic situation | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

47. How do you think that the economic situation in Sweden will change during the coming 12 months? Will it improve, stay the same or deteriorate?

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Improve a lot | Somewhat improve | Neither improve nor deteriorate | Somewhat deteriorate | Deteriorate a lot |
| The <u>Swedish</u> economy | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Your <u>own</u> economic situation | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Parties with good and bad policy

48. Which parties do you think have a good policy and which parties do you think have a bad policy on the following areas? Please use abbreviations for the party names. See question 43.

| Parties with a <u>good</u> policy | | Parties with a <u>bad</u> policy |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | + Employment - | |
| | + The Swedish Economy - | |
| | + Health Care - | |
| | + Law and order - | |
| | + Schools and Education - | |
| | + Immigration and Refugees - | |

| Parties with a <u>good</u> policy | | Parties with a <u>bad</u> policy |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | + Climate and the environment - | |
| | + Gender equality - | |
| | + Social Welfare - | |
| | + Rural development - | |
| | + Taxes - | |
| | + Elder care - | |

The party representatives

50. Who has been the Minister of Finance during the period December 2021 – September 2022?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Magdalena Andersson | Anna Ekström | Mikael Damberg | Peter Hultqvist | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

51. Here is a list of names of different persons. Could you tell which party each of them belongs to?

| | V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party | Do not know |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Oscar Sjöstedt | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Anders Ygeman | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Elisabeth Svantesson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Amanda Lind | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Michael Arthursson | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Swedish politics

52. Below are a number of statements. Could you say which of them are true or false?

| | True statement | False statement | Do not know |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The sickness benefit from Swedish Social Insurance Agency is at the moment 90 percent of the wage/salary from the first day of sick leave | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Swedish parliament has 349 members | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The interest rate set by the Swedish Central Bank is currently above 4 percent | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| About 10 percent of Sweden's inhabitants are foreign born | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wind power accounts for about 30 percent of the energy production in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

53. What was the unemployment rate in Sweden in May 2022?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4,1 percent | 6,1 percent | 8,1 percent | 10,1 percent | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

54. How many nuclear power reactors are in operation in Sweden today?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4 reactors | 6 reactors | 8 reactors | 12 reactors | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

55. Which political level has the primary responsibility for the following areas...

| | The State | The County Administrative Board | The Regions/ Counties/ councils | The Municipalities | Do not know |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Healthcare | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Police | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Working life

56. Which of the groups do you currently belong to?

Multiple groups can be selected

- Gainfully employed (also on sick leave or parental leave)
- Work/training in employment policy measures
- Seeking work/unemployed
- Old age pensioner/retired/agreement pensioner
- Have sickness and activity compensation (former early retirement pension, sickness allowances)
- Student
- Other:

57. What is your occupation?

If you are not currently working, the question is concerning your former main occupation

Occupation:

- Have never had an occupation —————> *Go to question 62*

58. Which of the following occupational groups do you belong/belonged to?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with a leading organizational function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: no employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with an executive function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 1-9 employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 10 or more |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker with a leading function | |

Other:

59. Is/was your employment for an indefinite or fixed term?

Permanently
employment

Time-limited
employment

I am self-
employed

60. On average, how many hours do/did you work per week?

Full time

Part time, at least
15 hours a week

Part time, less than
15 hours a week

61. Do you work/ did you work in the public or private sector?

State service

Local government
service

Regional
government service

Private sector

Non-profit organization or
foundation

62. Are you a member of any trade union or organization for entrepreneurs or any other professional organization?

Yes (*state the entire name*):

No

Finally, a few questions about yourself

When we put together the results from the election survey, the answers are presented for different groups. Therefore, we need to ask you some final questions.

63. Are you:

Female Male

64. In which year were you born?

Year:

65. Where have you, your father and your mother primarily grown up?

| | You | Your father | Your mother |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Countryside in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Small town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| City or larger town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stockholm, Gothenburg or Malmö | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another Nordic country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another country in Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Country outside of Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

66. In which type of area do you live?

Large city: city centre City: city centre Small town
 Large city: outer area/suburb City: outer area/suburb Countryside
 Larger town

67. How do you currently live?

In a single-family home/
townhouse In an apartment/multi-
dwelling building Other accommodation

68. Do you or someone else in your household, own or rent the property where you currently live?

Owned property First hand rental contract Second hand rental contract

69. If you were to describe your current home, which of the categories below would you consider as the most appropriate?

Working-class home Entrepreneur home
 Farmer home Other:
 White-collar middle-class home
 White-collar higher middle-class home/academic home

70. Which language is mainly spoken in your current home?

Swedish Other language:

71. If you were to describe your current home, which of the alternatives below suits you the best?

- I live alone —————> *Go to question 72* Yes No
- I live with/regularly share my household with:
- | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| One adult | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Several adults | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| One or several children | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

If you regularly share your household with children, how many and in which ages are they?

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | 0-3 years | 4-6 years | 7-15 years | 16-18 years | |
| Number of children: | | ...aged: | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

72. What is your marital status?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Single | In a relationship | Cohabitant | Married/ partnership | Widow/widower |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

73. Are you currently studying for a degree or a vocational qualification?

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes, full time | Yes, part time | No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

74. Which is your highest level of education?

- Primary school or equivalent, shorter than 9 years
- Primary school or equivalent, 9 years or longer
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), shorter than 3 years
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), 3 years or longer
- Tertiary education, not college/university, shorter than 3 years
- Tertiary education, not college/university, 3 years or longer
- College/university, shorter than 3 years
- College/university, 3 years or longer but shorter than 4 years
- College/university, 4 years or longer
- Postgraduate education

75. What is the rough estimate of the combined annual income before taxes of all individuals in your household? (pensions, student grants etc. included).

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 000 or less | <input type="checkbox"/> 400 001 – 500 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 800 001 – 900 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 001 – 200 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 500 001 – 600 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 900 001 – 1 000 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 200 001 – 300 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 600 001 – 700 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 000 001 – 1 100 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 300 001 – 400 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 700 001 – 800 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> More than 1 100 000 |

76. How often have you been doing the following activities during the past 12 months?

| | Never | Some occasion during the past 12 months | Some occasion during the past 6 months | Some occasion during the past 3 months | Some occasion during the past month | Some occasion during the week | Several times a week |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Attended worship or religious meeting | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traded on the stock market | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Discussed politics | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Spent time with friends | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Driven a car | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Eaten meat | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Donated money to a humanitarian organization | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken part in a demonstration | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traveled abroad | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken contact with a politician | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Used social media, for example Facebook, Twitter or Instagram | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Thank you for answering the survey!

By completing this survey, you are consenting to participate in the Swedish National Election Survey 2022 and to the processing of personal data as described in the research information.

Please do not forget to mail the survey.

VU22 post-election questionnaire edition 1

14. When did you decide which party you would like to vote for in this year's parliamentary election?

- I decided during the last week before the election day
- I decided earlier, during the fall or summer
- I knew all along how I were to vote
- I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

15. Did you vote early in this year's parliamentary election? If you did vote early, did you do it during the last week before the election or did you vote even earlier during the election campaign?

- Yes, I voted early during the last week before the election day
- Yes, I voted early even earlier during the election campaign
- No, I voted in a polling station on the election day
- No, I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

16. It is possible to preference vote by putting a cross ahead of one of the candidates on the ballot. Did you use the opportunity to preference vote in the parliamentary election?

- Yes
- No —————→ Go to question 17
- I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election —————→ Go to question 17

If you preference voted, do you remember the name of the person that you put a cross for in the parliamentary election?

Name: Do not remember

17. Were there any additional, one or more parties, which you considered voting for in the Parliamentary election?

Mark all parties you considered voting for.

V S C L M KD MP SD

-

Other party (state which):

I considered voting blank

I considered not voting at all

I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

Do not know

Do not want to answer

For you who did not vote for any party in the parliamentary election

18. Which party would you have voted for if you were to vote in the parliamentary election?

V S C L M KD MP SD

-

Other party (state which):

Blank

Do not know

Do not want to answer

The parliamentary election 2018

19A. Did you vote in the 2018 parliamentary election?

- Yes →
- No
- Do not remember
- Not eligible to vote in 2018

19B. Which party did you vote for in the 2018 parliamentary election?

- Left Party
- Social Democrats
- Centre Party
- The Liberals
- Moderate Party
- Christian Democrats
- Green Party
- Sweden Democrats

Other party (*state which*):

- Blank
- Do not remember
- Do not want to answer

20. If you chose to vote for different parties in the parliamentary elections 2018 and 2022: What made you vote differently in this year's parliamentary election compared to the parliamentary election 2018? *State three reasons at most.*

21. If you chose to vote for different parties in the parliamentary elections 2018 and 2022: Approximately when during the mandate did you choose to change party?

- Directly after the election in 2018
- During 2019
- During 2020
- During 2021
- During the spring of 2022
- During the summer of 2022
- During the election campaign in 2022
- The days before the election day on the 11th of September
- Do not remember
-

Municipal- and Regional elections 2022

22A. Which party did you vote for in this year's Municipal Council election?

- Left Party
- Social Democrats
- Centre Party
- The Liberals
- Moderate Party
- Christian Democrats
- Green Party
- Sweden Democrats
- Other party (*state which*):

- Voted blank
- Did not vote
- Do not want to answer

22B. Which party did you vote for in this year's Regional Council election?

- Left Party
- Social Democrats
- Centre Party
- The Liberals
- Moderate Party
- Christian Democrats
- Green Party
- Sweden Democrats
- Other party (*state which*):

- Voted blank
- Did not vote
- Do not want to answer

Partisanship

23A. Many see themselves as a supporter of a specific party. But there are also many who do not have such an attitude to any of the parties. Do you usually consider yourself a supporter of a party?

- Yes
- No (*Go to question 23D*)
- Do not know/not sure (*Go to question 23D*)

23B. Which party do you like the best?

- Left Party (V)
- Social Democrats (S)
- Centre Party (C)
- The Liberals (L)
- Moderate Party (M)
- Christian Democrats (KD)
- Green Party (MP)
- Sweden Democrats (SD)
- Other party (*state which*):

Do not know (*Go to question 25*)

23C. Some are strongly convinced supporters of their party. Others are not so strongly convinced. Are you one of the strongly convinced supporters of your party?

- Yes, strongly convinced (*Go to question 24*)
- No, not strongly convinced (*Go to question 24*)

23D. Still, is there any party that you consider yourself closer to than any of the other parties?

- Left Party (V)
- Social Democrats (S)
- Centre Party (C)
- The Liberals (L)
- Moderate Party (M)
- Christian Democrats (KD)
- Green Party (MP)
- Sweden Democrats (SD)
- Other party (*state which*):

- No, no party
- Do not know

Political issues

34. Below are a number of proposals that has been featured in the political debate. What is your opinion on the following proposals?

| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Reduce the public sector | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Lower the social benefits | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Lower the taxes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce the income differences in society | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Increase the proportion of health care services run by private interest | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce a six-hour working day for all gainfully employed | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Restrict the right to free abortion | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Significantly increase the severity of prison sentences for criminals | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Accept fewer refugees into Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should leave the EU | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Lower the Swedish aid to developing countries | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Increase labor migration to Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

35. What is your attitude to EU in general?

| Very positive | Fairly positive | Neither positive nor negative | Fairly negative | Very negative | No opinion |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

36. What is your attitude to NATO in general?

| Very positive | Fairly positive | Neither positive nor negative | Fairly negative | Very negative | No opinion |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

37. There are varying views about nuclear power as an energy source. What is your opinion?

- On the whole in favor of nuclear power
- On the whole against nuclear power
- No definite opinion on the issue

38. What is your opinion on the following statements? Do you agree with the statement, or do you disagree?

| | Entirely agree | Somewhat agree | Somewhat disagree | Entirely disagree |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The leading banks and the industry have too much influence if the society lacks opportunity to control private enterprises. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| It has gone so far with social reforms in this country that the state rather should lower than increase benefits and supports to the citizens | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

39. What is your opinion on the following proposals?

| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Sweden should abolish nuclear power in the long run | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Profiting should not be allowed within tax-financed healthcare, education nor social services | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Raise the unemployment allowance | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reserve a larger share of the parental leave for the fathers | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Raise fuel taxes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ban begging | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Increase the financial support to rural areas | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce grades in school earlier than today | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should be member in NATO | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should advocate for more free trade in the world | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sell off state owned businesses | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce school grades in discipline and conduct | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Redistribute more resources from rich to poor municipalities | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce visitation zones in areas exposed to criminality | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Make it easier for employers to lay off employees | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce market rents for new tenancies | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Parties with good and bad policy

40. Which parties do you think have a good policy and which parties do you think have a bad policy on the following areas? Please use abbreviations for the party names. See question 32.

| Party/parties with a good policy | | Party/parties with a bad policy |
|--|------------------------------|---|
| | + Employment - | |
| | + The Swedish Economy - | |
| | + Health Care - | |
| | + Law and order - | |
| | + School and Education - | |
| | + Refugees and Immigration - | |

| Party/parties with a good policy | | Party/parties with a bad policy |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| | + Climate and the environment - | |
| | + International and security policy - | |
| | + Enterprise - | |
| | + Taxes - | |
| | + Covid-19 - | |
| | + Energy - | |

The party representatives

47. Who has been the Minister of Finance during the period December 2021 – September 2022?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Magdalena Andersson | Anna Ekström | Mikael Damberg | Peter Hultqvist | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

48. Here is a list of names of different persons. Could you tell which party each of them belongs to?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party | Do not know |
| Oscar Sjöstedt | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Anders Ygeman | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Elisabeth Svantesson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Amanda Lind | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Michael Arthursson | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Swedish politics

49. Below are a number of statements. Could you say which of them are true or false?

| | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | True statement | False statement | Do not know |
| The sickness benefit from Swedish Social Insurance Agency is at the moment 90 percent of the wage/salary from the first day of sick leave | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Swedish parliament has 349 members | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The interest rate set by the Swedish Central Bank is currently above 4 percent | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| About 10 percent of Sweden's inhabitants are foreign born | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wind power accounts for about 30 percent of the energy production in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

50. What was the unemployment rate in Sweden in May 2022?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4,1 percent | 6,1 percent | 8,1 percent | 10,1 percent | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

51. How many nuclear power reactors are in operation in Sweden today?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4 reactors | 6 reactors | 8 reactors | 12 reactors | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

52. Which political level has the primarily responsibility for the following areas...

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | The State | The County Administrative Board | The Regions/ Counties councils | The Municipalities | Do not know |
| Healthcare | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Police | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Working life

53. Which of the groups do you currently belong to?

Multiple groups can be selected

- Gainfully employed (also on sick leave or parental leave)
- Work/training in employment policy measures
- Seeking work/unemployed
- Old age pensioner/retired/agreement pensioner
- Have sickness and activity compensation (former early retirement pension, sickness allowances)
- Student
- Other:

54. What is your occupation?

If you are not currently working, the question is concerning your former main occupation

Occupation:

- Have never had an occupation —————> Go to question 59

55. Which of the following occupational groups do you belong/belonged to?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with a leading organizational function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: no employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with an executive function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 1-9 employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 10 or more employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker with a leading function | |
- Other:

56. Is/was your employment for an indefinite or fixed term?

Permanently
employment

Time-limited
employment

I am self-
employed

57. On average, how many hours do/did you work per week?

Full time

Part time, at least
15 hours a week

Part time, less than
15 hours a week

58. Do you work/ did you work in the public or private sector?

State service

Local government
service

Regional government
service

Private sector

Non-profit organization or
foundation

59. Are you a member of any trade union or organization for entrepreneurs or any other professional organization?

- Yes (*state the entire name*):
- No

Finally, a few questions about yourself

When we put together the results from the election survey, the answers are presented for different groups. Therefore, we need to ask you some final questions.

60. Are you:

Female Male

61. In which year were you born?

Year:

62. Where have you, your father and your mother primarily grown up?

| | You | Your father | Your mother |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Countryside in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Small town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| City or larger town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stockholm, Gothenburg or Malmö | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another Nordic country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another country in Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Country outside of Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

63. In which type of area do you live?

Large city: city centre City: city centre Small town
 Large city: outer area/suburb City: outer area/suburb Countryside
 Larger town

64. How do you currently live?

| In a single-family home/ townhouse | In an apartment/multi- dwelling building | Other accommodation |
|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

65. Do you or someone else in your household, own or rent the property where you currently live?

| Owned property | First hand rental contract | Second hand rental contract |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

66. If you were to describe your current home, which of the categories below would you consider as the most appropriate?

Working-class home
 Farmer home
 White-collar middle-class home
 White-collar higher middle-class home/academic home
 Entrepreneur home

Other:

67. Which language is mainly spoken in your current home?
 Swedish Other language:

68. If you were to describe your current home, which of the alternatives below suits you the best?

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> I live alone | → <i>Go to question 69</i> | Yes | No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I live with / regularly share my household with: | One adult | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | Several adults | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | One or several children | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

If you regularly share your household with children, how many and in which ages are they?

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | 0-3 years | 4-6 years | 7-15 years | 16-18 years | |
| Number of children: | <input style="width: 40px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | ...aged: | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

69. What is your marital status?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Single | In a relationship | Cohabitant | Married/ partnership | Widow/widower |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

70. Are you currently studying for a degree or a vocational qualification?

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes, full time | Yes, part time | No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

71. Which is your highest level of education?

- Primary school or equivalent, shorter than 9 years
- Primary school or equivalent, 9 years or longer
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), shorter than 3 years
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), 3 years or longer
- Tertiary education, not college/university, shorter than 3 years
- Tertiary education, not college/university, 3 years or longer
- College/university, shorter than 3 years
- College/university, 3 years or longer but shorter than 4 years
- College/university, 4 years or longer
- Postgraduate education

72. What is the rough estimate of the combined annual income before taxes of all individuals in your household? (pensions, student grants etc. included).

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 000 or less | <input type="checkbox"/> 400 001 – 500 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 800 001 – 900 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 001 – 200 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 500 001 – 600 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 900 001 – 1 000 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 200 001 – 300 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 600 001 – 700 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 000 001 – 1 100 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 300 001 – 400 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 700 001 – 800 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> More than 1 100 000 |
-

73. Hur ofta har du under de senaste 12 månaderna gjort följande?

| | Never | Some occasion during the past 12 months | Some occasion during the past 6 months | Some occasion during the past 3 months | Some occasion during the past month | Some occasion during the week | Several times a week |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Attended worship or religious meeting | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traded on the stock market | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Discussed politics | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Spent time with friends | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Driven a car | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Eaten meat | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Donated money to a humanitarian organization | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken part in a demonstration | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Travelled abroad | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken contact with a politician | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Used social media, for example Facebook, Twitter or Instagram | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Thank you for answering the survey!

By completing this survey, you are consenting to participate in the Swedish National Election Survey 2022 and to the processing of personal data as described in the research information.

Please do not forget to mail the survey.

VU22 post-election questionnaire edition 2

Welcome to the Swedish National Election Survey 2022

You have been selected to participate in the 30th National Election Survey that is conducted in Sweden since the start in 1956. The survey results contribute to research on political influence and the democracy in Sweden. In-depth analyses of the results will continuously be presented on our website (www.gu.se/valforskning). The results are also used in educational materials in schools and universities.

This is how you fill in the survey

You answer the most questions by putting a cross in a box . Please use a ballpoint pen; not a pencil nor a felt pen. If you accidentally put a cross in the wrong box, fill the box fully and then put a new cross in the right box. If you find a question too difficult to answer you may skip it and continue with the next one.

When you are done

When you have filled in the survey, you put it in the return envelope and post it. The postage is already paid. If you have lost the answer envelope, you could use the following address: *Enkätenheten, Statistiska centralbyrån, 701 89 ÖREBRO*. As soon as your survey has arrived, we note that you have answered, and you will not get any more reminders. Thank you!

News and politics

1. How many days a week do you usually read the following papers, in paper or online?

| | 6–7 days a week | 3–5 days a week | 1–2 days a week | More seldom | Never |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Dagens Nyheter | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Svenska Dagbladet | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Expressen | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Aftonbladet | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other: <input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

2. How many days a week do you usually watch or listen to the following news programs or news services?

| | 6–7 days a week | 3–5 days a week | 1–2 days a week | More seldom | Never |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Rapport/Aktuellt in Swedish Television | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ekot News Cast on the radio | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nyheterna onTV4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other: <input style="width: 150px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

9. Where on the same scale would you like to place the following party leaders?

| | Strongly dislike | | | Neither like nor dislike | | | | | Strongly like | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| Annie Lööf | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ulf Kristersson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nooshi Dadgostar | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Johan Pehrson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Magdalena Andersson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Märta Stenevi | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Per Bolund | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ebba Busch | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Jimmie Åkesson | <input type="checkbox"/> |

The parliamentary election 2022

10. Are there any issues that are important to you when it comes to choosing which party to vote for/have you voted for in the parliamentary election on the 11th of September? Which issues? State three issues at most.

11A. Did you vote in the parliamentary election this year?

- Yes
- No
- Do not want to answer

11B. Which party did you vote for?

- Left Party (V)
- Social Democrats (S)
- Centre Party (C)
- The Liberals (L)
- Moderate Party (M)
- Christian Democrats (KD)
- Green Party (MP)
- Sweden Democrats (SD)

Other party (*state which*):

- Blank
- Do not want to answer

12. It is possible to preference vote by putting a cross ahead of one of the candidates on the ballot. Did you use the opportunity to preference vote in the parliamentary election?

- Yes
- No —————▶ Go to question 13
- I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election —————▶ Go to question 13

If you preference voted, do you remember the name of the person that you put a cross for in the parliamentary election?

Name: Do not remember

13. How easy or difficult was it for you to choose a party in this year's Parliamentary election?

- | Very easy | Fairly easy | Neither easy nor difficult | Fairly difficult | Very difficult | Did not vote in the parliamentary election |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
-

14. When did you decide which party you would like to vote for in this year's parliamentary election?

- I decided during the last week before the election day
- I decided earlier, during the fall or summer
- I knew all along how I were to vote
- I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election
-

15. Did you vote early in this year's parliamentary election? If you did vote early, did you do it during the last week before the election or did you vote even earlier during the election campaign?

- Yes, I voted early during the last week before the election day
- Yes, I voted early even earlier during the election campaign
- No, I voted in a polling station on the election day
- No, I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election
-

16. If you voted early in the election, did you vote in an early voting polling station in the municipality where you live or in another municipality?

- I voted early in the municipality where I live
- I voted early in another municipality than where I live (*state which*):
- I voted in my polling station on election day
- I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election
-

17. Where did you get the ballot that you used when voting?

- I took the ballot at the polling station
- I got the ballot from a party representative outside the polling station/early voting polling station
- The ballot was sent to my home
- Different way:
- Do not know/do not remember
-

18. When you think of your visit at the polling station or the early voting station, how well do these descriptions describe your visit?

| | Completely accurate | Somewhat accurate | Somewhat inaccurate | Completely inaccurate | No opinion |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The polling station was easy to find | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I felt welcome at the polling station | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| There were long lines at the polling station | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The poll workers gave clear information | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The polling station was crowded | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other voters acted threateningly or disturbing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The poll workers upheld good order inside the polling station | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| It was possible to take ballot papers without others seeing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ballot papers were missing for some parties | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| One person at a time went in behind the voting screens | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other: <input style="width: 200px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

19. About how long did your visit to the polling station/early voting polling station take?

Count from when you first got in line until you left the polling station

My visit to the polling station took about minutes

Do not know/do not remember

20. Describe in your own words how you experienced your visit to the polling station/early voting polling station:

21. How important are the following reasons for your choice of party?

| | Absolutely one of the most important reasons | A fairly important reason | Not a particularly important reason | Not at all an important reason |
|---|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| The party's policy is beneficial for me personally | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has a good leader | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I feel like a supporter of the party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has good policies on many of the issues that have recently been featured in the public debate | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has competent representatives who can run the country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I always vote for the party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has good parliamentary candidates in my constituency | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

And how important are the following reasons for your choice of party?

| | Absolutely one of the most important reasons | A fairly important reason | Not a particularly important reason | Not at all an important reason |
|--|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| The party has done a good job in politics in the recent years | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has a good program for the future | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party is needed to form my favorite government after the election | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party is a large party and has therefore a better possibility than a smaller party to implement its policies | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party is a small party that runs the risk of falling below the 4 percent threshold | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party is the least bad alternative | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party has been convincing during the election campaign | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party cooperates well with other parties | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The party strives to reduce the influence of parties I dislike | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

For you who did not vote for any party in the parliamentary election

22. Which party would you have voted for if you *were to vote* in the parliamentary election?

V S C L M KD MP SD

Other party (*state which*):

Blank

Do not know

Do not want to answer

The parliamentary election 2018

23A. Did you vote in the 2018 parliamentary election?

- Yes
- No
- Do not remember
- Not eligible to vote in 2018

23B. Which party did you vote for in the 2018 parliamentary election?

- Left Party
- Social Democrats
- Centre Party
- The Liberals
- Moderate Party
- Christian Democrats
- Green Party
- Sweden Democrats

Other party (*State which*):

- Blank
- Do not want to answer
- Do not remember

24. If you chose to vote for different parties in the parliamentary elections 2018 and 2022: What made you vote differently in this year's parliamentary election compared to the parliamentary election 2018? State three questions at most.

The election campaign

25. Before the election this year:

| | Yes, several times | Yes, a few times | No |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Did you read any election brochure or similar publication from any party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you visit any of the parties' homepages on the Internet? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you attend any election meeting or other event organised by a party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you get a personal visit to your home by any party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Were you telephoned by any party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Were you in personal contact with any election worker at your workplace? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you see any of the parties' advertisements on TV? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you read any opinion-poll results? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

26. And before the election this year:

| | Yes, several times | Yes, a few times | No |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Did you try to convince any member of your family, friend or other person to vote for a particular party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did any member of your family or someone else in your immediate surrounding try to convince you to vote for a particular party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you try to convince any member of your family, friend or other person to vote in this year's election? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did any member of your family or someone else in your immediate surrounding try to convince you to vote in this year's election? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

- 27A. Before the election this year, did you do any of the voting advice tests/political compasses that different media had on their websites, where you could try which party's point of view you stood closest to?

- No, did no voter advice application
- Yes a few ones
- Yes, several

→ 27B. Did the results of the test matter for how you voted in this year's parliamentary elections?

- Yes, it made a big difference
- Yes, it made some difference
- No, it made no difference

28. How often have you done the following on the internet in connection with this year's election campaign:

I do not use the internet → *Go to question 29*

| | Daily, several times | Daily, some time | 5–6 days a week | 3–4 days a week | 1–2 days a week | More seldom | Never |
|---|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Received news about politics? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Discussed politics with friends and acquaintances? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Received any information from the parties through social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Seen any advertisements or movie clips from parties? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Posted response on a post, for example, like or heart? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Shared political information to friends in your network? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Discussed politics with people who do not share your values and opinions? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Written about politics, parties, politicians or the election? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Commented on political issues or politicians in the comments field? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Listened to a podcast about politics? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

29. During this year's election campaign, how visible have the following parties been on the social media platforms that you use, such as Facebook, Instagram or Twitter?

I do not use social media → *Go to question 30*

| | Very visible | Somewhat visible | Not very visible | Not at all visible |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Centre Party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Moderate Party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Left Party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Liberals | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Social Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Green Party | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Christian Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

30. When you think of this year's election campaign, how well do the following fit your opinion?

| | Very well | Somewhat well | Not very well | Not at all well | No opinion |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Interesting and exciting | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Too much bickering between the parties | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Too conflictual and aggressive | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Clear differences between the parties | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Too much focus on the party leaders | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Objective and informative | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Difficult to understand the election debate in the media | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other: <input style="width: 200px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

31. Before the election this year, the parties brought up different issues that they thought were important. Could you say which issues the different parties particularly emphasized in this year's election? State three issues at most for each party.

Social Democrats particularly emphasized:

The Liberals particularly emphasized:

Moderate Party particularly emphasized:

Centre Party particularly emphasized:

Left Party particularly emphasized:

Green Party particularly emphasized:

Christian Democrats particularly emphasized:

Sweden Democrats particularly emphasized:

35. Where on the scale do you place yourself?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| Far to the left | | | | | | | | Neither left nor right | | | Far to the right | | |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | | |

36. What is your opinion on the following proposals?

| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Lower the taxes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Reduce the income differences in society | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Increase the proportion of health care services run by private interest | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Significantly increase the severity of prison sentences for criminals | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Accept fewer refugees into Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Profiting should not be allowed within tax-financed healthcare, education nor social services | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Sweden should leave the EU | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Raise fuel taxes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Sweden should be a member in NATO | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Sweden should in the long run abolish nuclear power | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Very good proposal</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Fairly good proposal</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Neither good nor bad proposal</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Fairly bad proposal</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Very bad proposal</th> </tr> </thead> </table> | | | | | | | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal |
| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal | | | | | | |
| Introduce mandatory gender quotas for high executive positions in the state and municipality | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Prohibit all forms of pornography | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Legalize cannabis | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Introduce language test in order to become a Swedish citizen | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Introduce school grades in discipline and conduct | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Redistribute more resources from rich to poor municipalities | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Introduce visitation zones in areas exposed to criminality | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Increase the feature of candidate voting in public elections | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Hold more national referendums | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |
| Have parliamentary elections and local elections on different times | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |

37. Has the economic situation in Sweden improved, stayed the same or deteriorated, if you compare with the situation 12 months ago?

| | Improved a lot | Somewhat improved | Neither improved nor deteriorated | Somewhat deteriorated | Deteriorated a lot |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The <u>Swedish</u> economy | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Your <u>own</u> economic situation | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

38. How do you think that the **Social Democrats and the Green Party** have performed as governing parties during the period **January 2019–November 2021**?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Poorly | | | Neither well nor poorly | | | | | Well | | |
| ↓ | | | ↓ | | | | | ↓ | | |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

39. How do you think that **the Social Democrats** has performed as governing party during the period **December 2021—September 2022**?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Poorly | | | Neither well nor poorly | | | | | Well | | |
| ↓ | | | ↓ | | | | | ↓ | | |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

40. In general, how do you think that the government has performed when it comes to the handling of **Covid-19**?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Poorly | | | Neither well nor poorly | | | | | Well | | |
| ↓ | | | ↓ | | | | | ↓ | | |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

41. In general, how do you think that the government has performed when it comes to the handling of the **war in Ukraine**?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Poorly | | | Neither well nor poorly | | | | | Well | | |
| ↓ | | | ↓ | | | | | ↓ | | |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

42. We have put together a couple of different opinions you sometimes hear people are having. Some of them are quite critical. Do you agree or disagree with these opinions?

| | Entirely agree | Somewhat agree | Somewhat disagree | Entirely disagree |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The parties are only interested in people's votes, not in what they think | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The decision makers in the Parliament do not pay much attention to the thoughts and views of ordinary people | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| There is at least one party that always tries to protect my interests | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| You can never trust any of the parties to keep their election promises | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| You cannot trust that the votes in the election are counted correctly | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Swedish news media do not tell the truth about important societal issues | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Partisanship

43A. Many feel like supporters of a particular party. But there are also many who have no such attitude to any of the parties. Do you see yourself as a supporter of any party?

Yes

→ **43B. Which party do you like the best?**

No (Go to question 43D)

Left Party (V)

Moderate Party (M)

Do not know (Go to question 43D)

Social Democrats (S)

Christian Democrats (KD)

Centre Party (C)

Green Party (MP)

The Liberals (L)

Sweden Democrats (SD)

Other party (state which):

Do not know (Go to

question 44)

43C. Some are strongly convinced supporters of their party. Others are not so strongly convinced. Are you a strongly convinced supporter of your party?

Yes, strongly convinced (Go to question 44)

No, not strongly convinced (Go to question 44)

43D. Still, is there any party that you consider yourself closer to than any of the other parties?

Left Party (V)

Moderate Party (M)

Social Democrats (S)

Christian Democrats (KD)

Centre Party (C)

Green Party (MP)

The Liberals (L)

Sweden Democrats (SD)

Other party (state which):

No, no party

Do not know (Go to

question 44)

44. Which party do you like the least?

V

S

C

L

M

KD

MP

SD

Other party (state which):

Do not know

No party

45. Are you a member of a political party or any other political organization?

Yes (State which):

No

46. Would you consider to take a political assignment for the party you sympathize with?

Yes,
absolutely

Yes,
probably

No,
probably not

No,
absolutely not

I do not sympathize
with any party

The party representatives

47. Who has been the Minister of Finance during the period of December 2021–September 2022?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Magdalena Andersson | Anna Ekström | Mikael Damberg | Peter Hultqvist | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

48. Here is a list of names of different persons. Could you tell which party each of them belongs to?

| | V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party | Do not know |
|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Oscar Sjöstedt | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Anders Ygeman | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Elisabeth Svantesson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Amanda Lind | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Michael Arthursson | <input type="checkbox"/> |

49. Do you know the name of one or more of the persons appearing on the party lists in your Parliamentary constituency for the parliamentary election?

Yes No

Which person/persons are they and which party do they belong to?

State both first- and last name and the partisanship of each person

| | | | |
|---------|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Name 1: | <input type="text"/> | Party: | <input type="text"/> |
| Name 2: | <input type="text"/> | Party: | <input type="text"/> |

Swedish politics

50. Below are a number of statements. Could you say which of them are true or false?

| | True statement | False statement | Do not know |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The sickness benefit from Swedish Social Insurance Agency is at the moment 90 percent of the wage/salary from the first day of sick leave | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Swedish parliament has 349 members | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The interest rate set by the Swedish Central Bank is currently above 4 percent | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| About 10 percent of Sweden's inhabitants are foreign born | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Wind power accounts for about 30 percent of the energy production in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

51. What was the unemployment rate in Sweden in May 2022?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4,1 percent | 6,1 percent | 8,1 percent | 10,1 percent | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

52. How many nuclear power reactors are in operation in Sweden today?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4 reactors | 6 reactors | 8 reactors | 12 reactors | Do not know |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

53. Which political level has the primarily responsibility for the following areas...

| | The State | The County Administrative Board | The Regions/ Counties/ councils | The Municipalities | Do not know |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Healthcare | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Elementary school | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Police | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

54. Before this year's election, which party or parties were part of the ruling majority in the municipality you live in?

| | |
|--|---|
| | Do not know <input type="checkbox"/> |
|--|---|

Working life

55. Which of the groups do you currently belong to?

Multiple groups can be selected

- Gainfully employed (also on sick leave or parental leave)
- Work/training in employment policy measures
- Seeking work/unemployed
- Old age pensioner/retired/agreement pensioner
- Have sickness and activity compensation (former early retirement pension, sickness allowances)
- Student
- Other:

56. What is your occupation?

If you are not currently working, the question is concerning your former main occupation

Occupation:

- Have never had an occupation → Go to question 61

57. Which of the following occupational groups do you belong/belonged to?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with a leading organizational function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: no employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with an executive function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 1-9 employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 10 or more employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker with a leading function | |

Other:

58. Is/was your employment for an indefinite or fixed term?

Permanently
employment

Time-limited
employment

I am self-
employed

59. On average, how many hours do/did you work per week?

Full time

Part time, at least
15 hours a week

Part time, less than
15 hours a week

60. Do you work/ did you work in the public or private sector?

State service

Local government
service

Regional government
service

Private sector

Non-profit organization or
foundation

61. Are you a member of any trade union or organization for entrepreneurs or any other professional organization?

Yes (state the entire name):

No

Finally, a few questions about yourself

62. Are you:

Female

Male

63. In which year were you born?

Year:

64. Where have you, your father and your mother primarily grown up?

| | You | Your father | Your mother |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Countryside in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Small town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| City or larger town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stockholm, Gothenburg or Malmö | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another Nordic country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another country in Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Country outside of Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

65. In which type of area do you live?

Large city: city centre

City: city centre

Small town

Large city: outer area/suburb

City: outer area/suburb

Countryside

Larger town

66. How do you currently live?

In a single-family home/townhouse

In an apartment/multi-
dwelling building

Other accommodation

67. Do you or someone else in your household, own or rent the property where you currently live?

Owned property

First hand rental contract

Second hand rental contract

68. If you were to describe your current home, which of the categories below would you consider as the most appropriate?

Working-class home

Farmer home

White-collar middle-class home

White-collar higher middle-class home/academic home

Entrepreneur home

Other:

69. Which language is mainly spoken in your current home?

Swedish

Other language:

70. If you were to describe your current home, which of the alternatives below suits you the best?

I live alone

→ Go to question 71

I live with / regularly share my household with:

One adult

Several adults

One or several children

Yes No

If you regularly share your household with children, how many and in which ages are they?

Number of children:

...aged:

0-3 years

4-6 years

7-15 years

16-18 years

71. What is your marital status?

Single

In a relationship

Cohabitant

Married/
partnership

Widow/widower

72. Are you currently studying for a degree or a vocational qualification?

Yes, full time

Yes, part time

No

73. Which is your highest level of education?

- Primary school or equivalent, shorter than 9 years
- Primary school or equivalent, 9 years or longer
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), shorter than 3 years
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), 3 years or longer
- Tertiary education, not college/university, shorter than 3 years
- Tertiary education, not college/university, 3 years or longer
- College/university, shorter than 3 years
- College/university, 3 years or longer but shorter than 4 years
- College/university, 4 years or longer
- Postgraduate education

74. What is the rough estimate of the combined annual income before taxes of all individuals in your household? (pensions, student grants etc. included).

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 000 or less | <input type="checkbox"/> 400 001 – 500 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 800 001 – 900 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 001 – 200 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 500 001 – 600 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 900 001 – 1 000 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 200 001 – 300 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 600 001 – 700 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 000 001 – 1 100 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 300 001 – 400 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 700 001 – 800 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> More than 1 100 000 |

75. How often have you been doing the following activities during the past 12 months?

| | Never | Some occasion during the past 12 months | Some occasion during the past 6 months | Some occasion during the past 3 months | Some occasion during the past month | Some occasion during the week | Several times a week |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Attended worship or religious meeting | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traded on the stock market | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Discussed politics | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Spent time with friends | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Driven a car | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Eaten meat | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Donated money to a humanitarian organization | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken part in a demonstration | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Travelled abroad | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken contact with a politician | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Used social media, for example Facebook, Twitter or Instagram | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Thank you for answering the survey!

By completing this survey, you are consenting to participate in the Swedish National Election Survey 2022 and to the processing of personal data as described in the research information.

Please do not forget to mail the survey.

VU22 follow-up questionnaire to pre-election survey

Welcome to the Swedish National Election Survey 2022

You have been selected to participate in the 30th National Election Survey that is conducted in Sweden since the start in 1956. The survey results contribute to research on political influence and the democracy in Sweden. In-depth analyses of the results will continuously be presented on our website (www.gu.se/valforskning). The results are also used in educational materials in schools and universities.

This is how you fill in the survey

You answer the most questions by putting a cross in a box . Please use a ballpoint pen; not a pencil nor a felt pen. If you accidentally put a cross in the wrong box, fill the box fully and then put a new cross in the right box. If you find a question too difficult to answer you may skip it and continue with the next one.

When you are done

When you have filled in the survey, you put it in the return envelope and post it. The postage is already paid. If you have lost the answer envelope, you could use the following address: *Enkätenheten, Statistiska centralbyrån, 701 89 ÖREBRO*. As soon as your survey has arrived, we note that you have answered, and you will not get any more reminders.

The parliamentary election 2022

1. Which party did you vote for in the parliamentary election this year?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Left Party (V) | <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate Party (M) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Social Democrats (S) | <input type="checkbox"/> Christian Democrats (KD) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Centre Party (C) | <input type="checkbox"/> Green Party (MP) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Liberals (L) | <input type="checkbox"/> Sweden Democrats (SD) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other party (<i>state which</i>): | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Voted blank | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Did not vote | |

2. It is possible to preference vote by putting a cross ahead of one of the candidates on the ballot. Did you use the opportunity to preference vote in the parliamentary election?

- Yes
- No → *Go to question 3*
- I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election → *Go to question 3*

If you preference voted, do you remember the name of the person that you put a cross for in the parliamentary election?

Name: Do not remember

3. Did you vote early in this year's parliamentary election? If you did vote early, did you do it during the last week before the election or did you vote even earlier during the election campaign?

- Yes, I voted early during the last week before the election day
- Yes, I voted early even earlier during the election campaign
- No, I voted in a polling station on the election day
- No, I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

4. How easy or difficult was it for you to choose a party in this year's Parliamentary election?

- | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Very easy | Fairly easy | Neither easy nor difficult | Fairly difficult | Very difficult | Did not vote in the parliamentary election |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

5. Were there any issues that was important to you when it comes to which party you chose to vote for in the parliamentary election on the 11th of September? Which issues?

State three issues at most.

6A. Which party did you vote for in this year's Municipal council election?

- Left Party
 Social Democrats
 Centre Party
 The Liberals
 Moderate Party
 Christian Democrats
 Green Party
 Sweden Democrats
 Other party (*state which*):

- Voted blank
 Did not vote

6B. Which party did you vote for in this year's Regional Council election?

- Left Party
 Social Democrats
 Centre Party
 The Liberals
 Moderate Party
 Christian Democrats
 Green Party
 Sweden Democrats
 Other party (*state which*):

- Voted blank
 Did not vote

The election campaign

7. Before the election this year:

- | | Yes,
several
times | Yes, a
few times | No |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Did you read any election brochure or similar publication from any party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you visit any of the parties' homepages on the Internet? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you attend any election meeting or other event organised by a party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you get a personal visit to your home by any party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Were you telephoned by any party? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Were you in personal contact with any election worker at your workplace? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you see any of the parties' advertisements on TV? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you read any opinion-poll results? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did you do any of the voting advice tests/political compasses? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

17. How do you think that the Social Democrats has performed as governing party during the period December 2021-September 2022?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|------|--|
| Poorly | | | | | | | Neither well nor poorly | | | | | | | Well | |
| ↓ | | | | | | | ↓ | | | | | | | ↓ | |
| -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | |

18. Which parties do you think have a good policy and which parties do you think have a bad policy on the following areas? Please use abbreviations for the party names.

| Party/parties with a good policy | | Party/parties with a bad policy |
|---|---|--|
| | + | The Swedish Economy |
| | + | Health Care |
| | + | Law and order |
| | + | Schools and Education |
| | + | Immigration and Refugees |

19. Which is your opinion on the following proposals?

| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Significantly increase the severity of prison sentences for criminals | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Accept fewer refugees into Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Profiting should not be allowed within tax-financed healthcare, education nor social services | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should be a member in NATO | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Raise fuel taxes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce Swedish aid to the developing countries | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Abolish the tax deduction for domestic and domestic-related services (RUT) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce school grades in discipline and conduct | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Redistribute more resources from rich to poor municipalities | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Introduce visitation zones in areas exposed to criminality | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Remove the qualifying day for sick pay (karensdagen) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should abolish nuclear power in the long run | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce the support to public service (Swedish Television, Swedish Radio, UR) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

20. What is your attitude to NATO in general?

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very positive | Fairly positive | Neither positive nor negative | Fairly negative | Very negative | No opinion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

21. Which party or parties would you prefer to have in the government after this year's election?

Mark all parties that you would like to have in the government.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party | <input style="width: 100px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | No opinion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> |

22. Which party or parties would you prefer to not have in the government after this year's election?

Mark all parties that you would not like to have in the government.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party | <input style="width: 100px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> | No opinion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> |

23. Are you satisfied with your own choice of party in the parliamentary election, or do you regret voting for the party you voted for?

I am satisfied with my choice of party

I am not satisfied with my choice of party. I should have voted for:

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | Other party (<i>state which</i>): |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input style="width: 100px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |

I should have voted blank

I should not have voted at all

I did not vote in the parliamentary election

24. Finally, is there a particular event that you will remember from the election campaign 2022?

Thank you for answering the survey!

By completing this survey, you are consenting to participate in the Swedish National Election Survey 2022 and to the processing of personal data as described in the research information.

Please do not forget to mail the survey.

VU22 Short follow-up questionnaire, Web only

1. Which party did you vote for in the parliamentary election this year?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Left Party (V) | <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate Party (M) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Social Democrats (S) | <input type="checkbox"/> Christian Democrats (KD) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Centre Party (C) | <input type="checkbox"/> Green Party (MP) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Liberals (L) | <input type="checkbox"/> Sweden Democrats (SD) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other party (<i>state which</i>): | <input style="width: 500px; height: 25px;" type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Did not vote | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Voted blank | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not remember | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not want to answer | |

2A. Did you vote in the 2018 parliamentary election?

- Yes →
- No
- Do not remember
- Not eligible to vote in 2018

2B. Which party did you vote for in the 2018 parliamentary election?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Left Party | <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Social Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> Christian Democrats |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Centre Party | <input type="checkbox"/> Green Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Liberals | <input type="checkbox"/> Sweden Democrats |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other party (<i>state which</i>): | <input style="width: 300px; height: 40px;" type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blank | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not remember | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not want to answer | |

3. How much do you trust the Swedish politicians in general?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very high trust | Somewhat high trust | Somewhat low trust | Very low trust |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

4. How interested in politics are you in general?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very interested | Somewhat interested | Not very interested | Not interested at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

5. In politics people sometimes refer to left and right. Where do you place yourself on the following scale?

- | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Far to the left | Neither left nor right | | | | | | Far to the right | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

Thank you for answering the survey!

By completing this survey, you are consenting to participate in the Swedish National Election Survey 2022 and to the processing of personal data as described in the research information.

VU22 CSES questionnaire

Society and politics

1. How interested would you say you are in politics?

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very interested | Somewhat interested | Not very interested | Not at all interested |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

2. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:

| | None | 1 day | 2 days | 3 days | 4 days | 5 days | 6 days | 7 days |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Watch the news on Swedish Television (SVT) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Watch the news on TV4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Listen to the news Swedish Radio (SR)? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Visit online news sites? | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Use social media such as Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter | <input type="checkbox"/> |

3. And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter to follow news about parties and candidates?

I do not use social media daily —————▶ *Go to question 4*

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Only about once per day | Several times per day | At least ten times per day |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

4. What is your opinion on the following statement?

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

5. And what is your opinion on the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Having a strong leader in government is good for Sweden even if the leader bends the rules to get things done. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

6. Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to:

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ...successful business leaders | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ...independent experts | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ...citizens in referendums | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

7. Where would you place Sweden on the following scale?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Sweden is not at all democratic | | | | | | | | | | Sweden is completely democratic | | | | |
| ↓ | | | | | | | | | | ↓ | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |

8. How much trust do you have in the following institutions and groups?

| | Trust a lot | Trust somewhat | Do not trust very much | Do not trust at all |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Parliament | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The government | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The judiciary | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Scientists | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The political parties | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Social media such as Facebook, Instagram & Twitter | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Swedish Election Authority | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

9. How good or bad a job do you think the government did over the past four years?

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very good job | Good job | Bad job | Very bad job |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

10. How good or bad a job do you think the government has done in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very good job | Good job | Bad job | Very bad job |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

The parliamentary election 2022

11. Are there any issues that are important to you when it comes to choosing which party to vote for/have you voted for in the parliamentary election on the 11th of September? Which issues? State three issues at most.

12. Did you vote in the parliamentary election this year?

Yes → Which party did you vote for?

No (Go to question 13)

Do not want to answer

| | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Left Party (V) | <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate Party (M) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Social democrats (S) | <input type="checkbox"/> Christian Democrats (KD) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Centre Party (C) | <input type="checkbox"/> Green Party (MP) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Liberals (L) | <input type="checkbox"/> Sweden Democrats (SD) |

Other party (State which):

Blank

Do not want to answer

13. It is possible to preference vote by putting a cross ahead of one of the candidates on the ballot. Did you use the opportunity to preference vote in the parliamentary election?

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| Yes | No | I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

14. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in the last election?

If you voted blank or did not vote, mark how satisfied you are with that decision

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

15. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the variety of choice in the election?

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Not very satisfied | Not at all satisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

16. When did you decide which party you would like to vote for in this year's parliamentary election?

I decided during the last week before the election day

I decided earlier, during the fall or summer

I knew all along how I were to vote

I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

17. Did you vote early in this year's parliamentary election? If you did vote early, did you do it during the last week before the election or did you vote even earlier during the election campaign?

- Yes, I voted early during the last week before the election day
- Yes, I voted early even earlier during the election campaign
- No, I voted in a polling station on the election day
- No, I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

18. If you voted early in the election, did you vote in an early voting polling station in the municipality where you live or in another municipality?

- I voted early in the municipality where I live
- I voted early in another municipality than where I live (*State which*):
- I voted in my polling station on election day
- I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

19. Where did you get the ballot that you used when voting?

- I took the ballot at the polling station
- I got the ballot from a party representative outside the polling station/early voting polling station
- The ballot was sent to my home
- Different way:
- Do not know/do not remember

20. When you think of your visit at the polling station or the early voting polling station, how well do these descriptions describe your visit?

| | Completely accurate | Somewhat accurate | Somewhat inaccurate | Completely inaccurate | No opinion |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The polling station was easy to find | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I felt welcome at the polling station | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| There were long lines at the polling station | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The poll workers gave clear information | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The polling station was crowded | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other voters acted threateningly or disturbing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The poll workers upheld good order inside the polling station | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| It was possible to take ballot papers without others seeing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ballot papers were missing for some parties | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| One person at a time went in behind the voting screens | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Other: <input type="text"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

21. About how long did your visit to the polling station/early voting polling station take?

Count from when you first got in line until you left the polling station

My visit to the polling station took about minutes

- Do not know/do not remember

26. Where on the same scale would you like to place the following party leaders?

| | Strongly dislike | | | | | Strongly like | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | -5 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | +1 | +2 | +3 | +4 | +5 |
| Annie Lööf | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ulf Kristersson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Nooshi Dadgostar | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Johan Pehrson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Magdalena Andersson | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Märta Stenevi | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Per Bolund | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Ebba Busch | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Jimmie Åkesson | <input type="checkbox"/> |

27. In politics people sometimes refer to left and right. Where do you place the parties on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

| | Left | | | | | Right | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| The Liberals | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Social Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Moderate Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Left Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Centre Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Green Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Christian Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Where would you place yourself on this scale?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|

Covid-19

28. According to your assessment, how has the Covid-19 pandemic affected the following things?

| | Very positively | Fairly positively | Neither positively nor negatively | Fairly negatively | Very negatively |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| The social cohesion in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| How the Swedish democracy works | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Your personal economic situation | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The health of your family, among your friends and colleagues | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The Swedish economy | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| The image of Sweden in the rest of the world | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

29. Do you think that the restrictions employed by public agencies and politicians in Sweden because of Covid-19 have been too strict, appropriate, or insufficient? The restrictions have been...

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Far too strict | Somewhat too strict | Appropriate | Somewhat insufficient | Far too insufficient |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

30. To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | No | Do not know | Do not want to answer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Partisanship

31. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

- Yes (Go to question 32)
 No

32. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

- Yes (Go to question 33)
 No

33. Which party do you feel closest to?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Left Party (V) | <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate Party (M) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Social Democrats (S) | <input type="checkbox"/> Christian Democrats (KD) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Centre Party (C) | <input type="checkbox"/> Green Party (MP) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Liberals (L) | <input type="checkbox"/> Sweden Democrats (SD) |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Other party: <input style="width: 400px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |

And do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

- Very close
 Somewhat close
 Not very close

34. Are you a member of a political party or any other political organization?

- Yes (state which):
 No

35. Is there any party that you would never vote for?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Other party: <input style="width: 300px; height: 30px;" type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know | | | | | | | | |

Elections and democracy

36. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Sweden?

Very satisfied Fairly satisfied Not very satisfied Not at all satisfied

37. In some countries, people believe that the elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that elections are conducted unfairly. Thinking of the election that just occurred in Sweden, where would you place it on the following scale?

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Election was conducted <u>unfairly</u> | | | | | | | Election was conducted <u>fairly</u> | | |
| ↓ | | | | | | | ↓ | | |
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | | <input type="checkbox"/> | |

38. Before the election this year:

| | Yes, several times | Yes, a few times | No |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Did you <u>try to convince</u> any member of your family, friend or other person to vote in this year's election? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Did any member of your family or someone else in your immediate surrounding <u>try to convince you</u> to vote in this year's election? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

39. According to your assessment, how good is your knowledge of politics?

Very good Quite good Not very good Not good at all

Values and ideology

40. What is your opinion on the following proposals?

| | Very good proposal | Fairly good proposal | Neither good nor bad proposal | Fairly bad proposal | Very bad proposal |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Lower the taxes | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce the income differences in society | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Increase the proportion of health care services run by private interest | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Significantly increase the severity of prison sentences for criminals | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Accept fewer refugees into Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Profiting should not be allowed within tax-financed healthcare, education nor social services | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Reduce defense expenditure | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sweden should be a member in NATO | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

44. The percentage of women in parliament after the election 2018 is 46 percent. Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low or about right?

- Too high
 Too low
 About right

45. Who is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis: male political leaders, female political leaders, or both equally?

- Always male political leaders
 Usually male political leaders
 Usually female political leaders
 Always female political leaders

 Male and female political leaders are equally suited

46. Who is better suited to lead the country during a public health crisis: male political leaders, female political leaders, or both equally?

- Always male political leaders
 Usually male political leaders
 Usually female political leaders
 Always female political leaders

 Male and female political leaders are equally suited

47. How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Sweden?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very fairly | Quite fairly | Not very fairly | Not at all fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

48. How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very well | Quite well | Not very well | Not well at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

The economy

49. What is your view on the current economic situation in Sweden?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very good | Fairly good | Neither good nor bad | Fairly bad | Very bad |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

50. Has the economic situation in Sweden improved, stayed the same or deteriorated, if you compare with the situation 12 months ago?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Improved a lot | Somewhat improved | Neither improved nor deteriorated | Somewhat deteriorated | Deteriorated a lot |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

51. What is the rough estimate of the combined annual income before taxes of all individuals in your household? (pensions, student grants etc. included).

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 000 or less | <input type="checkbox"/> 400 001 – 500 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 800 001 – 900 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 001 – 200 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 500 001 – 600 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 900 001 – 1 000 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 200 001 – 300 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 600 001 – 700 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 000 001 – 1 100 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 300 001 – 400 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 700 001 – 800 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> More than 1 100 000 |

Working life

52. Which of the groups do you currently belong to?

Multiple groups can be selected

- Gainfully employed (also on sick leave or parental leave)
- Work/training in employment policy measures
- Seeking work/unemployed
- Old age pensioner/retired/agreement pensioner
- Have sickness and activity compensation (former early retirement pension, sickness allowances)
- Student
- Other:

53. What is your occupation?

If you are not currently working, the question is concerning your former main occupation

Occupation:

- Have never had an occupation → *Go to question 58*

54. Which of the following occupational groups do you belong/belonged to?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with a leading organizational function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: no employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with an executive function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 1-9 employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 10 or more employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker with a leading function | |
- Other:

55. Is/was your employment for an indefinite or fixed term?

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Permanently employment | Time-limited employment | I am self- employed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

56. On average, how many hours do/did you work per week?

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| Full time | Part time, at least 15 hours a week | Part time, less than 15 hours a week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

57. Do you work/ did you work in the public or private sector?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| State service | Local government service | Regional government service | Private sector | Non-profit organization or foundation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

58. Are you a member of any trade union or organization for entrepreneurs or any other professional organization?

Yes (state the entire name):

No

Finally, a few questions about yourself

59. Are you:

Female

Male

60. In which year were you born?

Year:

61. In which type of area do you live?

Large city: city centre

City: city centre

Small town

Large city: outer area/suburb

City: outer area/suburb

Countryside

Larger town

62. Where have you, your father and your mother primarily grown up?

| | You | Your father | Your mother |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Countryside in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Small town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| City or larger town in Sweden | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Stockholm, Gothenburg or Malmö | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another Nordic country | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Another country in Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Country outside of Europe | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

63. How do you currently live?

In a single-family home/townhouse

In an apartment/multi-dwelling building

Other accommodation

64. Do you or someone else in your household, own or rent the property where you currently live?

Owned property

First hand rental contract

Second hand rental contract

65. If you were to describe your current home, which of the categories below would you consider as the most appropriate?

Working-class home

Entrepreneur home

Farmer home

Other:

White-collar middle-class home

White-collar higher middle-class home/academic home

66. If you were to describe your current home, which of the alternatives below suits you the best?

- I live alone —————> *Go to question 67* Yes No
- I live with / regularly share my household with:
- | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| One adult | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Several adults | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| One or several children | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

If you regularly share your household with children, how many and in which ages are they?

Number of children: ...aged:

| | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 0-3 years | 4-6 years | 7-15 years | 16-18 years |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

67. Which language is mainly spoken in your current home?

- Swedish Other language:

68. What is your marital status?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Single | In a relationship | Cohabitant | Married/ partnership | Widow/widower |
| <input type="checkbox"/> |

69. Are you currently studying for a degree or a vocational qualification?

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes, full time | Yes, part time | No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

70. Which is your highest level of education?

- Primary school or equivalent, shorter than 9 years
- Primary school or equivalent, 9 years or longer
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), shorter than 3 years
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), 3 years or longer
- Tertiary education, not college/university, shorter than 3 years
- Tertiary education, not college/university, 3 years or longer
- College/university, shorter than 3 years
- College/university, 3 years or longer but shorter than 4 years
- College/university, 4 years or longer
- Postgraduate education

71. Do you have any religious belief or religious affiliation?

- Yes, (*state which*):
- No

72. How often have you been doing the following activities during the past 12 months?

| | Never | Some occasion during the past 12 months | Some occasion during the past 6 months | Some occasion during the past 3 months | Some occasion during the past month | Some occasion during the week | Several times a week |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Attended worship or religious meeting | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traded on the stock market | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Discussed politics | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Spent time with friends | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Driven a car | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Eaten meat | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Donated money to a humanitarian organization | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken part in a demonstration | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Traveled abroad | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Taken contact with a politician | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Used social media, for example Facebook, Twitter or Instagram | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Thank you for answering the survey!

By completing this survey, you are consenting to participate in the Swedish National Election Survey 2022 and to the processing of personal data as described in the research information.

Please do not forget to mail the survey.