CURRICULUM VITAE

Amy C. Alexander (Ph.D.) Associate Professor Department of Political Science University of Gothenburg, Sweden

PERSONAL DATA:

Work Address:

E-Mail: amy.catherine.alexander@gmail.com

Prof. Amy C. Alexander Quality of Government Institute The QoG Institute P.O. Box 711 40530 Gothenburg Sweden

Website: http://pol.gu.se/english/personnel/faculty/alexander--amy

EDUCATION:

<u>Highest Degree Attained</u> <u>Year</u> <u>Discipline</u> <u>Institution</u>

Ph.D. 2011 Political Science University of California, Irvine

Major Field: Comparative Politics

Dissertation Title: The Gender Gap in Parliamentarians' Pathways, Roles, Styles and Policy Attitudes: Comparisons Across Parties and Nations in Western Europe.

Dissertation Committee: Prof. Russell Dalton (Chair), Prof. Bernard Grofman, Prof. Miki Caul Kittilson, and Prof. Carole Uhlaner

AREAS OF ACADEMIC INTEREST

Comparative Politics
Gender and Politics
Political Representation
Political Culture
Political Participation
Democratization
Quality of Government

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

Alexander, A. C., Bågenholm, A., & Charron, N. (2019). Are women more likely to throw the rascals

- out? The mobilizing effect of social service spending on female voters. Public Choice, 1-27.
- Naurin, D., Naurin, E., & Alexander, A. (2019). Gender Stereotyping and Chivalry in International Negotiations: A Survey Experiment in the Council of the European Union. *International Organization*, 73(2), 469-488.
- Alexander AC (2018) Women's Critical Mobilization, Critical Assessment of their Democracies and the Treatment of Gender Inequality in their Democracies. *J Civil Legal Sci* 7: 241. DOI: 10.4172/2169-0170.1000241
- Alexander, A. C., & Parhizkari, S. (2018). A multilevel study of gender egalitarian values across Muslimmajority provinces: the role of women and urban spaces. *International Review of Sociology*, 28(3), 474-491.
- Van de Vliert, E., Welzel, C., Shcherbak, A., Fischer, R., & Alexander, A. C. (2018). Got milk? How freedoms evolved from dairying climates. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 49(7), 1048-1065.
- Alexander, A. C., & Jalalzai, F. (2018). Symbolic empowerment and female heads of states and government: a global, multilevel analysis. *Politics, Groups, and Identities*, 1-20.
- Alexander, A.C. and Welzel, C.. 2017. "The Myth of Deconsolidation: Rising Liberalism and Populist Reaction." *The Journal of Democracy*. Online Exchange on Democratic Consolidation. https://www.journalofdemocracy.org/online-exchange-%E2%80%9Cdemocratic-deconsolidation%E2%80%9D
- Alexander, A.C., with Apell, R..2016. "How Does Civil Conflict Influence Gender Equality? A Case Study of the Egyptian Revolution 2011-2013." *International Review of Sociology*, (electronic version available) DOI: 10.1080/03906701.2016.1223043.
- Alexander, A.C., with Bolzendahl, C. and Jalalzai, F. (2016). "Defining Women's Global Political Empowerment: Theories and Evidence." *Sociology Compass 10*: 432-441.
- Alexander, A.C., with Inglehart, R. and Welzel, C. (2015). "Emancipating Sexuality: Breakthroughs into a Bulwark of Tradition." *Social Indicators Research* (open access): 1-27.
- Alexander, A.C. (2015). "Big Jumps in Women's Presence in Parliaments: Are These Sufficient for Improving Beliefs in Women's Ability to Govern?" *Advancing Women in Leadership Journal* 35: 82-97.
- Alexander, A.C., with Welzel, C. (2015). "Eroding Patriarchy: The Co-Evolution of Women's Rights and Emancipative Values." *International Review of Sociology* 25: 144-165.
- Alexander, A.C. (2012). "Change in Women's Descriptive Representation and the Belief in Women's Ability to Govern: A Virtuous Cycle." *Politics and Gender* 8: 437-464.
- Alexander, A. C., (2012) with Inglehart, R., and Welzel, C. "Measuring Effective Democracy: A Defense." *International Political Science Review* 33: 41.
- Alexander, A. C. (2011). "Mayoral Selection and the Demand and Supply of Women Mayors." *The Journal of Women, Politics, and Policy* 32: 114-135.

- Alexander, A. C., with Welzel, C. (2011). "How Robust is Muslim Support for Patriarchal Values? A Cross National, Multilevel Study." *International Review of Sociology*, 21: 249-276.
- Alexander, A. C., with Welzel, C. (2011). "Measuring Effective Democracy: The Human Empowerment Approach." *Comparative Politics* 43 (3): 271-289.
- Alexander, A.C., with Welzel C. (2011). "Empowering Women: The Role of Emancipative Beliefs." *European Sociological Review* 27(3): 364-384.
- Alexander, A.C. with Monroe, K.R., Ozyurt, S., Wrigley, T. (2008). "Gender Equality in Academia: Bad News from the Trenches and some Possible Solutions." *Perspectives on Politics* 6: 215-233.

EDITED BOOKS

Alexander, A.C., Bolzendahl, C. and Jalalzai, F., (Editors). 2018. *Measuring Women's Political Empowerment Across the Globe: Strategies, Challenges and Future Research*, Palgrave.

BOOK CHAPTERS

- Alexander, A. (2019). 8 Is poor performance in gender equality linked to higher corruption in the Middle East?. *Corruption and Informal Practices in the Middle East and North Africa*, 154.
- Alexander, Amy C. (2018). "The Historical Roots of Quality of Government: Gender Equality in the Household." In *Gender and Corruption*, edited by Helena Stensöta and Lena Wängnerud. Palgrave, forthcoming.
- Alexander, Amy C. (2018). "Micro-Perspectives on the Gender/Corruption Link: Gender, Gender Egalitarian Values and Public Opinion on Honest Elections." In *Corruption and Norms: Why Informal Rules Matter*, edited by Ina Kubbe and Annika Engelbert. Palgrave.
- Alexander, Amy C., and Andreas Bågenholm. (2018). "Does Gender Matter? Female Politicians' Engagement in Anti-Corruption Efforts." In *Gender and Corruption*, edited by Helena Stensöta and Lena Wängnerud. Palgrave, forthcoming.
- Alexander, A. C., with Coffé, H.. (2018). "Women's Political Empowerment through Public Opinion Research: The Citizen Perspective." In *Measuring Women's Political Empowerment across the Globe: Strategies, Challenges and Future*. Alexander et al. (eds.). Palgrave.
- Alexander, A.C., with Jalalzai, F..(2016). "The Symbolic Effects of Female Heads of States and Governments." In *The Gendered Executive*. MaryAnne Borrelli and Janet Martin (eds.). Temple University Press.

BOOK REVIEWS

Alexander, A. C.. (2014). "Human Rights, Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity in the Commonwealth: Struggles for Decriminalization and Change." *Gender & Society*.

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS: JOURNAL ARTICLES

Alexander, A.C., and Ravlik, M.. "Does the Political Involvement of Women Influence Their Nations'

- Anti-Trafficking Efforts? A Global, Longitudinal Analysis."
- Alexander, A.C. with Silva, M., Klasen, S. and Welzel, C.. "The Historical Roots of Female Emancipation: From Perennial Cool Water via Pre-Industrial Late Marriages to Post-Industrial Gender Equality." (Under review).
- Alexander, A.C. with Ravlik, M., and Welzel, C.. "The Seeds of Quality of Government: Gender Equality in the Household." (Under review).
- Alexander, A.C. with Bågenholm, A. and Petracca, C.. "Are Women MPs More Concerned about Corruption than Men? A Comparative Analysis of the Written Parliamentary Questions in Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Switzerland and the United Kingdom."
- Alexander, A.C., with O'Brien, D.. "Descriptive Representation and Women's Participation in Social Movements."
- Alexander, A.C.. "Women's Democratic Expectations and the Treatment of Gender Inequality in Democracies."

RESEARCH IN PROGRESS: MONOGRAPHS

Alexander, A.C., with Klasen, S. and Welzel, C.. *The Cool Water Effect: Civilization's Turn into Human Empowerment*.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

2019 -	Member of the Collegium of the Quality of Government Institute (QoG), University of Gothenburg, Sweden
2015(October) -	Advisory Committee for the 'GrOW' (Growth and Economic Opportunities of Women) Program, funded by IDRC, the Hewlett Foundation, and DFID (\$1,715,905 in funding for two projects, Lead PI: Stephan Klasen, University of Göttingen). http://www.uni-goettingen.de/en/news/65596.html
2014 (December) -	Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Gothenburg, Sweden
2014 (December) – 2019 (Apri	l) Research Fellow of the European Union Seventh Framework Research Project PERDEM (Performance of Democracy, grant agreement number 339571)
2014 (August) – 2016 (August)) Secretary for the Women and Politics Research Group of the American Political Science Association
2014 (March) -	Senior Associate Researcher with the Laboratory for Comparative and Social Research, Higher School of Economics, St. Petersburg, Russia
2013 (June) – 2014 (June)	Vice Director, Goettingen Center for Gender Studies (GCG), Georg-August-University Goettingen, Germany

2012 (November) – 2014 (November) Maria Goeppert Mayer Chair of Politics and Gender (W2, Associate Professor Rank), Institute of Political Science, Georg-August-University Goettingen, Germany

2011 (January) – 2012 (November) Postdoctoral Fellowship, Center for the Study of Democracy, Leuphana Universität, Lüneburg, Germany

2008(September)-2009(March) Research Fellow, Regional Business Fellowship, Center for the Study of

Democracy, Leuphana Universität, Lüneburg, Germany

2007-2009 Webmaster/Coordinator. Section on Political Organizations and Parties,

American Political Science Association.

2007 (Fall) Invited Researcher, Jacobs University Bremen, Germany

2006-2010 Associate Editor of Research Monograph Series, Center for the Study of

Democracy, University of California, Irvine.

2006-2011 Research Fellow, Center for the Study of Democracy, University of

California, Irvine

2005(Winter) –2007(Spring) Research Fellow of the Center for the Scientific Study of Ethics and

Morality at the University of California, Irvine.

AWARDS/GRANTS

Best Paper Award by the Women's Caucus of the Northeast Political Science Association, awarded November 14th, 2015. Paper title: The Symbolic Effects of Female Heads of State and Government.

Thyssen Foundation Conference Grant. Conference title: Measuring Women's Political Empowerment Across the Globe: Strategies, Challenges and Future Research. Lead Applicant with Coapplicants Farida Jalalzai and Catherine Bolzendahl. Total requested funding awarded €20,000, January, 2015

Niedersächsisches Ministeriuim für Wissenschaft und Kultur Grant for the Theme, Geschlecht – Macht – Wissen: Genderforschung in Niedersachsen. Project title: The Gender-Governance Link: Gender Equality and Public Goods Provision. Co-PI with Prof. Dr. Stephan Klasen, Georg-August University Goettingen and Prof. Dr. Christian Welzel, Leuphana University, Lueneburg. Total requested funding awarded €353,762, December 2014. Project Duration: 2015-2018.

Co-Collaborator with Tanja Boertzel at the Free University of Berlin on an SFB funded workshop, October 2014 (€15,000).

Georg-August-University Goettingen, Präsidentin Grant (€50,000) for the Goettingen Center for Gender Research, 1 of the 11 Principal Investigators, awarded April 30, 2013.

Order of Merit for Outstanding Graduate Student Scholarship, School of Social Sciences, University of California, Irvine, 2010.

Regent's Dissertation Writing Fellowship, University of California, Irvine, Spring Quarter 2009.

- Junior Scholar Travel Grant, Women in Politics Global Perspectives Conference, Mershon Center for International Security, Ohio State University, April 24th 2009.
- Regional Business Fellowship, Center for the Study of Democracy, Leuphana Universitat, Lueneberg, Germany, September March, 2008/2009.
- Alice Paul Award for Best Dissertation Proposal, Women's Caucus of the American Political Science Association, August 28th 2008.
- Eckstein Scholar Award for Distinguished Graduate Student, Department of Political Science, University of California, Irvine, Spring 2008.
- Travel Grant, Society for Comparative Research's Graduate Retreat for Young Comparativists, The Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies at Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, May 24-25 2008.
- Regent's Dissertation Writing Fellowship, University of California, Irvine, Spring Quarter 2008.
- Easton Award for Outstanding Graduate Student Paper, Department of Political Science, University of California, Irvine, Spring 2007.
- Pre-Dissertation Fellowship, Institute of European Studies, University of California, Berkeley, Spring 2007
- Order of Merit for Outstanding Graduate Student Service, School of Social Sciences, University of California, Irvine, Spring 2007
- Regent's Pre-Dissertation Fellowship, University of California, Irvine, Fall Quarter 2006.
- Jack and Suzanne Peltason Fellow of the Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine, 2006-2007.
- Summer Research Grant, Department of Political Science, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008; Summer Research Grant, School of Social Sciences, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008.
- Outstanding Teaching, School of Social Sciences, University of California, Irvine, Winter Quarter 2006.
- Graduate Fellow of the Center for the Scientific Study of Ethics and Morality, University of California, Irvine, summer 2005, summer 2006.
- Summa Cum Laude Graduate, California State University, Fullerton 2003 (BA Political Science and Philosophy), 2004 (MA Political Science).

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE AND MEMBERSHIPS

Reviews for Science Foundations: Schweizerischer Nationalfonds.

Journal Reviewer: American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, British Journal of Political Science, Political Research Quarterly, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics and Governance, Politics and Gender, International Journal of Psychology, Gender & Society, Sex Roles, Socio-Economic Review, International Journal of Comparative Sociology, Journal of Women,

Politics and Policy, Political Behavior, Journal of Family Issues, Journal of Happiness Studies, Feminist Economics, Politics, Groups and Identities, World Development.

- Section Chair for the Section on "Representation and Power" for the European Conference on Politics and Gender, coordinated through the ECPR Standing Group on Politics and Gender, Lausanne, June 2017.
- Member of the American Political Science Association's Victoria Schuck Award Committee for 2017. The Victoria Schuck Award is for the best book published in the previous calendar year on women and politics.
- Secretary of the Women and Politics Research Group for the American Political Science Association from August (2014) August (2016).
- Professional Organizations: American Political Science Association, European Consortium of Political Research, Midwest Political Science Association, Southwest Political Science Association, Western Political Science Association, Western Regional Science Association.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Department of Political Science, Gothenburg University, Sweden:

Course Coordination: Theoretical and Historical Perspectives on Global Governance, MA Level Writing a Master's Thesis in International Administration and Global Governance, MA Level

Course Lectures/Seminars: Social Europe, MA Level

The Professional Historical Perspectives on Global Governance, MA Level

The Performance of Democracies, MA Level Gender and the Environment, BA Level

Institute of Politics and Gender Studies, Georg August University Göttingen, Germany: Selected Courses:

Gender Equality and Good Governance, MA Level, Winter 14/15

Human Development, Value Change and Gender Equality, BA Level, Summer 2014

Human Development, Value Change and Democratization, MA Level, Winter 13/14

Public Opinion and Politics in the Modern State, MA Level, Summer Semester 2013

The Gendered Effects of Political Structures, MA Level, Summer Semester 2013

Women and Elected Office, BA Level, Summer Semester 2013

Culture and Women's Rights, BA Level, Summer Semester 2013

Women, Politics and Power, MA Level, Winter Semester 2012/2013

Gender Equality and World Security, BA Level, Winter Semester 2012/2013

Politikwissenschaft, Leuphana University, Lüneburg, Germany:

Courses: Women, Politics and Power, MA Level, Winter Semester 2011/2012

Citizen Politics, MA Level, Winter Semester 2011/2012

Cultural Change and Gender Equality, BA Level, Winter Semester 2011/2012

Komplementärstudium, Leuphana University, Lüneburg Germany:

Courses: Women's Empowerment and Politics: A Global Perspective, BA Seminar, Winter Semester 2010/2011, Summer Semester 2011

Department of Political Science, University of California, Irvine:

Courses: Introduction to Political Analysis, BA Lecture, Summer Session I, 2010

ACADEMIC SUPERVISION

Doctoral Theses:

First Supervisor: Gejfon Off (Gothenburg University) Supervisor (Co-Chair): Jana Lenz (Goettingen University) Supervisor (Co-Chair): Maria Raylik (Leuphana University)

Examination Committee: Manuel Silva, in progress (Goettingen University) Examination Committee: Evgenia Bystrov, Accepted May 10th 2013 (Bremen

International School of Social Sciences)

Master's Theses:

First Supervisor: Julia Von Platen, Accepted Summer 2016 (Gothenburg University)

First Supervisor: Claudia Maier, in progress (Gothenburg University) First Supervisor: Fairouz Kasri, in progress (Gothenburg University)

First Supervisor: Lovisa Varenius, Accepted Summer 2016 (Gothenburg University)

First Supervisor: Viorica Doros, in progress (Gothenburg University)

First Supervisor: Michael Teichmann, Accepted Winter Semester 13/14 (GA University Goettingen)

Frist Supervisor: Anne Britton, Accepted Summer Semester 2014 (GA University Goettingen)

First Supervisor: Alexandra Mebane, Accepted Summer Semester 2014 (GA University Goettingen)

First Supervisor: Matthias Henneke, Accepted Winter Semester 2014 (GA University Goettingen)

First Supervisor: Conrad Leicht, Accepted Winter Semester 2015 (GA University Goettingen)

Bachelor's Theses:

First Supervisor: Cecilia Smitt Meyer, Accepted Summer 2016 (Gothenburg University) First Supervisor: Nicole Manger, Accepted Winter 2014 (GA University Goettingen) First Supervisor: Rebecca Appell, Accepted Winter Semester 14/15 (GA University Goettingen)

First Supervisor: Francisca Schmidt, Accepted Summer Semester 2012 (Leuphana University Lueneburg)

First Supervisor: Ricarda Stahl, Accepted Summer Semester 2012 (Leuphana University Lueneburg)

POSITIONS OFFERED

June 2014. Quality of Government Institute, Department of Political Science, University of Gothenburg, Sweden. Assistant Professorship (tenure track) in Political Science (accepted).

July 2012. Georg August University Goettingen. W2, Associate Professorship (term limited) as the Maria Goeppert Mayer Chair of Politics and Gender (accepted).

July, 2013. Swansea University, United Kingdom. Permanent Lecturer (Grade 8) in the Department of Politics and Culture (declined).

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS:

Alexander, A.C. with Bågenholm, A. and Petracca, C.. "Are Women MPs More Concerned about

- Corruption than Men? A Comparative Analysis of the Written Parliamentary Questions in Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Switzerland and the United Kingdom." Paper presented at the Midwest Political Science Association's Annual Meeting, 2017 and the American Political Science Association's Annual Meeting, 2017.
- Alexander, A.C., with Ravlik, M.. "Responsiveness to Women's Interests as a Quality of Government Mechanism: A Global Analysis of Women's Presence in National Legislatures and Anti-Trafficking Enforcement." Paper Presented at the World Social Science Forum's Annual Meeting, 2015, the American Political Science Association's Annual Meeting, 2015 and the Midwest Political Science Association's Annual Meeting, 2015.
- Alexander, A.C., with Jalalzai, F.. "The Symbolic Effects of Female Heads of States: A Global Perspective." Paper Presented at the American Political Science Association's Annual Meeting, 2014.
- Alexander, A.C.. (2014). "Are Big Jumps in Women's Presence in Parliaments Sufficient for Improvement in Beliefs in Women's Ability to Govern?" Paper Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association's Annual Meeting. Chicago, IL., April 2014
- Alexander, A.C.. (2013). "Patriarchal Values, Maternal Mortality and the Importance of a Global Commitment to Gynecology and Obstetrics. Paper Presented at Bitlifescience's 2nd International Congress of Gynecology and Obstetrics in Dalian, China, October 2013.
- Alexander, A.C., with Schmidt, F. and Stahl, R. (2013). "A Role for Values: The Social Value of Human Emancipation and the Cross-National Prevention of Human Trafficking." Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association in Chicago, IL., August, 2013.
- Alexander, A.C., with Freund, C. (2013). "The Female Mayoral Deficit in Germany: The Role of Demand-Side Support." Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association in Hollywood, CA., 2013.
- Alexander, A.C. (2012). "Challenging Cultural Barriers: Big Jumps in Women's Representation in National Parliaments." Paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association in New Orleans, Louisiana, September 2012.
- Alexander, A.C. (2012). "Women's Democratic Expectations and Democracies' Treatment of Gender Inequality." Paper Presented at the Pacific Sociological Association's Annual Meeting in San Diego, California, March 2012.
- Alexander, A.C. (2012) With Welzel, C.. "Temperate-Rainy-Navigable: Geographical Conditions and Human Empowerment." Paper Presented at the annual meeting of the Western Regional Science Association in Kauai, February 2012.
- Alexander, A.C. (2011). "Women as Agents of Gender-Equitable Democratization." Paper Presented at the Southwestern Social Science Association's annual meeting in Las Vegas, Nevada, March 2011.
- Alexander, A.C. (2011) With Welzel, C.. "From Gender-Egalitarian Values to Women's Rights or From Women's Rights to Gender-Egalitarian Values?" Paper Presented at the Southwestern Social Science Association's annual meeting in Las Vegas, Nevada, March 2011.

- Alexander, A.C. (2011). "Change in the Presence of Women in Parliaments and Change in the Perception of Women's Ability to Rule: A 25 Nation Comparison." Paper Presented at the Conference, "Thinking Gender," Sponsored by the Center for the Study of Women, University of California, Los Angeles, February 2011.
- Alexander, A.C. (2010). "Women as Agents of Democratization." Paper Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, April 2010.
- Alexander, A. C. (2009) With Welzel, C.. "Islam's Patriarchal Effect: Substantive or Spurious?" Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the American Political Science Association, August 2009.
- Alexander, A. C. (2009). "The Gender Gap in Recruitment." Paper Presented at the Summer School on Comparison in the Social Sciences Sponsored by the French National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS), Biarritz, France, June 8-12, 2009.
- Alexander, A. C. (2009) With Welzel, C.. "Ceasing Decrease of Community Values, Continuing Increase of Emancipative Values: Value Change in the Postindustrial World 1981-2006." Paper Presented at the European Consortium of Political Research's 37th Joint Sessions, Lisbon, Portugal, April 14-19, 2009.
- Alexander, A. C. (2009). "Change in Women's Parliamentary Presence and Change in the Perception of Women's Ability to Rule: A 25 Nation Comparison." Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 2009.
- Alexander, A. C. (2009) With Welzel, C.. "Islam's Patriarchal Effect: Substantive or Spurious?" Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 2009.
- Alexander, A.C. (2008). "The Gender Gap in Pathways to Parliament: Comparisons across Western Europe." Paper Presented at the Retreat for Young Comparativists sponsored by The Society for Comparative Research, Yale University and the Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard, May 2008.
- Alexander, A.C. (2008) With K. Coulter. "Explaining the Gender Gap in Pathways to Parliament: Comparisons across Western Europe." Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 2008.
- Alexander, A.C. (2008) With C. Welzel. "Effective Democracy: A Concept to Capture Democracy's Empowering Nature." Annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 2008.
- Alexander, A. C. (2008) With C. Welzel. "Explaining Gender Equality: The Mediating Role of Emancipative Attitudes." Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the Western Political Science Association, March 20th -22nd 2008.
- Alexander, A. C. (2008). "The Influence of Context on Parliamentarian Support of a Women's Right to Choose." Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the Southwestern Social Science Association, March 12-15th 2008.
- Alexander, A. C. (2007) With K. Coulter. "Gender Differences in Elite Recruitment and Attitudes: Comparing European Democracies." Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the American Political Science Association, September 2007.

- Alexander, A. C. (2007). Evaluating Support for Democratic Communities in the Attitudes of European Parliamentarians from Eastern and Western Europe. Paper Presented at the Summer School on Democracy and Governance in Central and Eastern Europe, Luneburg, Germany, August 11-25th 2007.
- Alexander, A. C. (2007). Empowering Women: The Role of Economic Development, Political Culture and Institutional Design in the World's Societies. Paper Presented at the Annual Conference of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 2007.
- Alexander, A. C. (2007) With Welzel, C.. Empowering Women: Four Theories Tested on Four Different Aspects of Gender Equality. Paper Presented at the Annual Graduate Student Conference for the Center for the Study of Democracy, February 2007.
- Alexander, A. C. (2006) With Balding, C.. The Hard Part of Becoming a Female Representative: Becoming a Female Candidate. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the American Political Science Association, August 2006.
- Alexander, A. C. (2006) With Monroe, K.R., Ozyurt, S., and Wrigley, T.. Gender Equality in Academia: Bad News from the Trenches and some Possible Solutions. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, July 2006.
- Alexander, A. C. (2006). Evaluating Gendered Contexts of Women's Local Elite Political Participation: A Look at Political Office-Holding and Candidacy in California Cities. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Western Political Science Association, March 2006.
- Alexander, A. C. (2005) With Monroe, K.R., Ozyurt, S., Wrigley, T.. The psychology of success: Discrimination and coping among women in academia. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the International Society of Political Psychology, July 2005.
- Alexander, A. C. (2004). Rawls and the Equal Worth of the Political Liberties: A Necessary Foundation for Democratic Inclusion. Paper presented at the California State University, Fullerton Conference on Democracy, September 2004.
- Alexander, A. C. (2004). New Frontiers: the Role of Democracy and Citizenship. Panel Chair/Discussant at the Annual Conference of the American Political Science Association, September 2004.